

Table 17. American Indian Languages Spoken at Home by American Indian Persons 5 Years and Over in Households: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| United States<br>Region and Division<br>State | American<br>Indian lan-<br>guages | Algonquian languages |            |         |        |           |          |      |          |     |             |          |
|---|-----------------------------------|----------------------|------------|---------|--------|-----------|----------|------|----------|-----|-------------|----------|
|   |                                   | Total                | Algonquian | Arapaho | Atsina | Blackfoot | Cheyenne | Cree | Delaware | Fox | French Cree | Kickapoo |
| United States .....                           | 281 990                           | 12 887               | 625        | 882     | 42     | 740       | 1 570    | 775  | 53       | 614 | 326         | 509      |
| <b>REGION AND DIVISION</b>                    |                                   |                      |            |         |        |           |          |      |          |     |             |          |
| Northeast .....                               | 5 195                             | 1 106                | 121        | —       | —      | 15        | —        | 22   | —        | —   | —           | —        |
| New England .....                             | 1 524                             | 1 022                | 113        | —       | —      | —         | —        | —    | —        | —   | —           | —        |
| Middle Atlantic .....                         | 3 671                             | 84                   | 8          | —       | —      | 15        | —        | 22   | —        | —   | —           | —        |
| Midwest .....                                 | 23 618                            | 6 125                | 10         | —       | 8      | 20        | 64       | 221  | 3        | 515 | 283         | 13       |
| East North Central .....                      | 4 809                             | 1 892                | 10         | —       | —      | 16        | 8        | 35   | 3        | 14  | —           | —        |
| West North Central .....                      | 18 809                            | 4 233                | —          | —       | 8      | 4         | 56       | 186  | —        | 501 | 283         | 13       |
| South .....                                   | 29 466                            | 1 682                | 487        | 50      | —      | 10        | 297      | 21   | 48       | 66  | 11          | 490      |
| South Atlantic .....                          | 4 181                             | 76                   | —          | —       | —      | —         | —        | —    | —        | —   | —           | —        |
| East South Central .....                      | 4 718                             | 10                   | —          | —       | —      | 10        | —        | —    | —        | —   | —           | —        |
| West South Central .....                      | 20 567                            | 1 596                | 487        | 50      | —      | —         | 297      | 21   | 48       | 66  | 11          | 490      |
| West .....                                    | 223 711                           | 3 974                | 7          | 832     | 34     | 695       | 1 209    | 511  | 2        | 33  | 32          | 6        |
| Mountain .....                                | 209 756                           | 3 261                | —          | 821     | 34     | 607       | 1 100    | 464  | 2        | 12  | 19          | —        |
| Pacific .....                                 | 13 955                            | 713                  | 7          | 11      | —      | 88        | 109      | 47   | —        | 21  | 13          | 6        |
| <b>STATE</b>                                  |                                   |                      |            |         |        |           |          |      |          |     |             |          |
| New England .....                             | 1 524                             | 1 022                | 113        | —       | —      | —         | —        | —    | —        | —   | —           | —        |
| Maine .....                                   | 879                               | 786                  | 5          | —       | —      | —         | —        | —    | —        | —   | —           | —        |
| New Hampshire .....                           | 65                                | 14                   | —          | —       | —      | —         | —        | —    | —        | —   | —           | —        |
| Vermont .....                                 | 38                                | —                    | —          | —       | —      | —         | —        | —    | —        | —   | —           | —        |
| Massachusetts .....                           | 412                               | 193                  | 108        | —       | —      | —         | —        | —    | —        | —   | —           | —        |
| Rhode Island .....                            | 66                                | 6                    | —          | —       | —      | —         | —        | —    | —        | —   | —           | —        |
| Connecticut .....                             | 64                                | 23                   | —          | —       | —      | —         | —        | —    | —        | —   | —           | —        |
| Middle Atlantic .....                         | 3 671                             | 84                   | 8          | —       | —      | 15        | —        | 22   | —        | —   | —           | —        |
| New York .....                                | 3 213                             | 69                   | 8          | —       | —      | —         | —        | 22   | —        | —   | —           | —        |
| New Jersey .....                              | 273                               | 15                   | —          | —       | —      | 15        | —        | —    | —        | —   | —           | —        |
| Pennsylvania .....                            | 185                               | —                    | —          | —       | —      | —         | —        | —    | —        | —   | —           | —        |
| East North Central .....                      | 4 809                             | 1 892                | 10         | —       | —      | 16        | 8        | 35   | 3        | 14  | —           | —        |
| Ohio .....                                    | 303                               | 32                   | —          | —       | —      | —         | 8        | —    | —        | —   | —           | —        |
| Indiana .....                                 | 276                               | 39                   | —          | —       | —      | —         | —        | 25   | 3        | —   | —           | —        |
| Illinois .....                                | 676                               | 103                  | —          | —       | —      | —         | —        | 10   | —        | 14  | —           | —        |
| Michigan .....                                | 1 265                             | 628                  | 10         | —       | —      | —         | —        | —    | —        | —   | —           | —        |
| Wisconsin .....                               | 2 289                             | 1 090                | —          | —       | —      | 16        | —        | —    | —        | —   | —           | —        |
| West North Central .....                      | 18 809                            | 4 233                | —          | —       | 8      | 4         | 56       | 186  | —        | 501 | 283         | 13       |
| Minnesota .....                               | 3 870                             | 2 727                | —          | —       | —      | —         | —        | 41   | —        | —   | 23          | —        |
| Iowa .....                                    | 985                               | 496                  | —          | —       | —      | —         | 5        | —    | —        | 491 | —           | —        |
| Missouri .....                                | 528                               | 37                   | —          | —       | —      | —         | —        | —    | —        | —   | —           | —        |
| North Dakota .....                            | 2 400                             | 794                  | —          | —       | 8      | —         | —        | 145  | —        | —   | 256         | —        |
| South Dakota .....                            | 9 229                             | 66                   | —          | —       | —      | —         | 43       | —    | —        | —   | 4           | —        |
| Nebraska .....                                | 1 140                             | 14                   | —          | —       | —      | —         | 2        | —    | —        | 4   | —           | 2        |
| Kansas .....                                  | 657                               | 99                   | —          | —       | —      | 4         | 6        | —    | —        | 6   | —           | 11       |
| South Atlantic .....                          | 4 181                             | 76                   | —          | —       | —      | —         | —        | —    | —        | —   | —           | —        |
| Delaware .....                                | 8                                 | —                    | —          | —       | —      | —         | —        | —    | —        | —   | —           | —        |
| Maryland .....                                | 255                               | —                    | —          | —       | —      | —         | —        | —    | —        | —   | —           | —        |
| District of Columbia .....                    | —                                 | —                    | —          | —       | —      | —         | —        | —    | —        | —   | —           | —        |
| Virginia .....                                | 392                               | 18                   | —          | —       | —      | —         | —        | —    | —        | —   | —           | —        |
| West Virginia .....                           | 30                                | 3                    | —          | —       | —      | —         | —        | —    | —        | —   | —           | —        |
| North Carolina .....                          | 1 338                             | —                    | —          | —       | —      | —         | —        | —    | —        | —   | —           | —        |
| South Carolina .....                          | 85                                | 4                    | —          | —       | —      | —         | —        | —    | —        | —   | —           | —        |
| Georgia .....                                 | 287                               | —                    | —          | —       | —      | —         | —        | —    | —        | —   | —           | —        |
| Florida .....                                 | 1 786                             | 51                   | —          | —       | —      | —         | —        | —    | —        | —   | —           | —        |
| East South Central .....                      | 4 718                             | 10                   | —          | —       | —      | 10        | —        | —    | —        | —   | —           | —        |
| Kentucky .....                                | 118                               | —                    | —          | —       | —      | —         | —        | —    | —        | —   | —           | —        |
| Tennessee .....                               | 244                               | —                    | —          | —       | —      | —         | —        | —    | —        | —   | —           | —        |
| Alabama .....                                 | 141                               | —                    | —          | —       | —      | —         | —        | —    | —        | —   | —           | —        |
| Mississippi .....                             | 4 215                             | 10                   | —          | —       | —      | 10        | —        | —    | —        | —   | —           | —        |
| West South Central .....                      | 20 567                            | 1 596                | 487        | 50      | —      | —         | 297      | 21   | 48       | 66  | 11          | 490      |
| Arkansas .....                                | 279                               | —                    | —          | —       | —      | —         | —        | —    | —        | —   | —           | —        |
| Louisiana .....                               | 320                               | 10                   | —          | —       | —      | —         | —        | —    | —        | —   | —           | —        |
| Oklahoma .....                                | 17 235                            | 1 074                | —          | 50      | —      | —         | 291      | 21   | 48       | 66  | 11          | 484      |
| Texas .....                                   | 2 733                             | 512                  | 487        | —       | —      | —         | 6        | —    | —        | —   | —           | 6        |
| Mountain .....                                | 209 756                           | 3 261                | —          | 821     | 34     | 607       | 1 100    | 464  | 2        | 12  | 19          | —        |
| Montana .....                                 | 7 527                             | 2 190                | —          | 10      | 32     | 532       | 1 014    | 450  | —        | 10  | 19          | —        |
| Idaho .....                                   | 1 987                             | 51                   | —          | —       | —      | 13        | 2        | 8    | —        | —   | —           | —        |
| Wyoming .....                                 | 1 513                             | 880                  | —          | 808     | —      | 22        | 25       | 6    | —        | —   | —           | —        |
| Colorado .....                                | 2 738                             | 41                   | —          | —       | —      | 25        | 12       | —    | —        | —   | —           | —        |
| New Mexico .....                              | 76 738                            | 51                   | —          | 3       | —      | —         | 39       | —    | —        | —   | —           | —        |
| Arizona .....                                 | 107 373                           | 17                   | —          | —       | 2      | 13        | —        | —    | —        | —   | —           | —        |
| Utah .....                                    | 9 645                             | 26                   | —          | —       | —      | 2         | 8        | —    | —        | —   | —           | —        |
| Nevada .....                                  | 2 235                             | 5                    | —          | —       | —      | —         | —        | —    | —        | 2   | —           | —        |
| Pacific .....                                 | 13 955                            | 713                  | 7          | 11      | —      | 88        | 109      | 47   | —        | 21  | 13          | 6        |
| Washington .....                              | 2 960                             | 260                  | 7          | —       | —      | 81        | 24       | 22   | —        | 3   | 13          | —        |
| Oregon .....                                  | 1 304                             | 52                   | —          | —       | —      | —         | 26       | 7    | —        | —   | —           | —        |
| California .....                              | 6 629                             | 389                  | —          | 11      | —      | 5         | 59       | 18   | —        | 18  | —           | 6        |
| Alaska .....                                  | 3 013                             | 12                   | —          | —       | —      | 2         | —        | —    | —        | —   | —           | —        |
| Hawaii .....                                  | 49                                | —                    | —          | —       | —      | —         | —        | —    | —        | —   | —           | —        |

Table 17. American Indian Languages Spoken at Home by American Indian Persons 5 Years and Over in Households: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| United States<br>Region and Division<br>State | Algonquian languages—Con. |       |        |        |        |                    |           |            |         |       |                                  |
|---|---------------------------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------------------|-----------|------------|---------|-------|----------------------------------|
|   | Menomini                  | Miami | Micmac | Ojibwa | Ottawa | Passama-<br>quoddy | Penobscot | Potawatomi | Shawnee | Yurok | Other<br>Algonquian<br>languages |
| United States .....                           | 512                       | 6     | 173    | 4 518  | 308    | 762                | 47        | 175        | 107     | 143   | —                                |
| <b>REGION AND DIVISION</b>                    |                           |       |        |        |        |                    |           |            |         |       |                                  |
| Northeast .....                               | —                         | —     | 136    | 12     | —      | 753                | 47        | —          | —       | —     | —                                |
| New England .....                             | —                         | —     | 127    | —      | —      | 735                | 47        | —          | —       | —     | —                                |
| Middle Atlantic .....                         | —                         | —     | 9      | 12     | —      | 18                 | —         | —          | —       | —     | —                                |
| Midwest .....                                 | 501                       | 6     | —      | 4 036  | 293    | —                  | —         | 146        | 6       | —     | —                                |
| East North Central .....                      | 501                       | 6     | —      | 911    | 291    | —                  | —         | 91         | 6       | —     | —                                |
| West North Central .....                      | —                         | —     | —      | 3 125  | 2      | —                  | —         | 55         | —       | —     | —                                |
| South .....                                   | —                         | —     | 28     | 60     | 13     | —                  | —         | —          | 101     | —     | —                                |
| South Atlantic .....                          | —                         | —     | 28     | 23     | 9      | —                  | —         | —          | 16      | —     | —                                |
| East South Central .....                      | —                         | —     | —      | —      | —      | —                  | —         | —          | —       | —     | —                                |
| West South Central .....                      | —                         | —     | —      | 37     | 4      | —                  | —         | —          | 85      | —     | —                                |
| West .....                                    | 11                        | —     | 9      | 410    | 2      | 9                  | —         | 29         | —       | 143   | —                                |
| Mountain .....                                | —                         | —     | —      | 193    | —      | 9                  | —         | —          | —       | —     | —                                |
| Pacific .....                                 | 11                        | —     | 9      | 217    | 2      | —                  | —         | 29         | —       | 143   | —                                |
| <b>STATE</b>                                  |                           |       |        |        |        |                    |           |            |         |       |                                  |
| New England .....                             | —                         | —     | 127    | —      | —      | 735                | 47        | —          | —       | —     | —                                |
| Maine .....                                   | —                         | —     | 32     | —      | —      | 702                | 47        | —          | —       | —     | —                                |
| New Hampshire .....                           | —                         | —     | 14     | —      | —      | —                  | —         | —          | —       | —     | —                                |
| Vermont .....                                 | —                         | —     | —      | —      | —      | —                  | —         | —          | —       | —     | —                                |
| Massachusetts .....                           | —                         | —     | 66     | —      | —      | 19                 | —         | —          | —       | —     | —                                |
| Rhode Island .....                            | —                         | —     | —      | —      | —      | 6                  | —         | —          | —       | —     | —                                |
| Connecticut .....                             | —                         | —     | 15     | —      | —      | 8                  | —         | —          | —       | —     | —                                |
| Middle Atlantic .....                         | —                         | —     | 9      | 12     | —      | 18                 | —         | —          | —       | —     | —                                |
| New York .....                                | —                         | —     | 9      | 12     | —      | 18                 | —         | —          | —       | —     | —                                |
| New Jersey .....                              | —                         | —     | —      | —      | —      | —                  | —         | —          | —       | —     | —                                |
| Pennsylvania .....                            | —                         | —     | —      | —      | —      | —                  | —         | —          | —       | —     | —                                |
| East North Central .....                      | 501                       | 6     | —      | 911    | 291    | —                  | —         | 91         | 6       | —     | —                                |
| Ohio .....                                    | —                         | —     | —      | 7      | 11     | —                  | —         | —          | 6       | —     | —                                |
| Indiana .....                                 | —                         | 6     | —      | 2      | —      | —                  | —         | 3          | —       | —     | —                                |
| Illinois .....                                | 11                        | —     | —      | 68     | —      | —                  | —         | —          | —       | —     | —                                |
| Michigan .....                                | —                         | —     | —      | 376    | 239    | —                  | —         | 3          | —       | —     | —                                |
| Wisconsin .....                               | 490                       | —     | —      | 458    | 41     | —                  | —         | 85         | —       | —     | —                                |
| West North Central .....                      | —                         | —     | —      | 3 125  | 2      | —                  | —         | 55         | —       | —     | —                                |
| Minnesota .....                               | —                         | —     | —      | 2 663  | —      | —                  | —         | —          | —       | —     | —                                |
| Iowa .....                                    | —                         | —     | —      | —      | —      | —                  | —         | —          | —       | —     | —                                |
| Missouri .....                                | —                         | —     | —      | 35     | 2      | —                  | —         | —          | —       | —     | —                                |
| North Dakota .....                            | —                         | —     | —      | 385    | —      | —                  | —         | —          | —       | —     | —                                |
| South Dakota .....                            | —                         | —     | —      | 19     | —      | —                  | —         | —          | —       | —     | —                                |
| Nebraska .....                                | —                         | —     | —      | 6      | —      | —                  | —         | —          | —       | —     | —                                |
| Kansas .....                                  | —                         | —     | —      | 17     | —      | —                  | —         | 55         | —       | —     | —                                |
| South Atlantic .....                          | —                         | —     | 28     | 23     | 9      | —                  | —         | —          | 16      | —     | —                                |
| Delaware .....                                | —                         | —     | —      | —      | —      | —                  | —         | —          | —       | —     | —                                |
| Maryland .....                                | —                         | —     | —      | —      | —      | —                  | —         | —          | —       | —     | —                                |
| District of Columbia .....                    | —                         | —     | —      | —      | —      | —                  | —         | —          | —       | —     | —                                |
| Virginia .....                                | —                         | —     | 9      | —      | 9      | —                  | —         | —          | —       | —     | —                                |
| West Virginia .....                           | —                         | —     | —      | 3      | —      | —                  | —         | —          | —       | —     | —                                |
| North Carolina .....                          | —                         | —     | —      | —      | —      | —                  | —         | —          | —       | —     | —                                |
| South Carolina .....                          | —                         | —     | —      | —      | —      | —                  | —         | —          | 4       | —     | —                                |
| Georgia .....                                 | —                         | —     | —      | —      | —      | —                  | —         | —          | —       | —     | —                                |
| Florida .....                                 | —                         | —     | 19     | 20     | —      | —                  | —         | —          | 12      | —     | —                                |
| East South Central .....                      | —                         | —     | —      | —      | —      | —                  | —         | —          | —       | —     | —                                |
| Kentucky .....                                | —                         | —     | —      | —      | —      | —                  | —         | —          | —       | —     | —                                |
| Tennessee .....                               | —                         | —     | —      | —      | —      | —                  | —         | —          | —       | —     | —                                |
| Alabama .....                                 | —                         | —     | —      | —      | —      | —                  | —         | —          | —       | —     | —                                |
| Mississippi .....                             | —                         | —     | —      | —      | —      | —                  | —         | —          | —       | —     | —                                |
| West South Central .....                      | —                         | —     | —      | 37     | 4      | —                  | —         | —          | 85      | —     | —                                |
| Arkansas .....                                | —                         | —     | —      | —      | —      | —                  | —         | —          | —       | —     | —                                |
| Louisiana .....                               | —                         | —     | —      | 10     | —      | —                  | —         | —          | —       | —     | —                                |
| Oklahoma .....                                | —                         | —     | —      | 14     | 4      | —                  | —         | —          | 85      | —     | —                                |
| Texas .....                                   | —                         | —     | —      | 13     | —      | —                  | —         | —          | —       | —     | —                                |
| Mountain .....                                | —                         | —     | —      | 193    | —      | 9                  | —         | —          | —       | —     | —                                |
| Montana .....                                 | —                         | —     | —      | 123    | —      | —                  | —         | —          | —       | —     | —                                |
| Idaho .....                                   | —                         | —     | —      | 26     | —      | —                  | —         | —          | —       | —     | —                                |
| Wyoming .....                                 | —                         | —     | —      | 19     | —      | —                  | —         | —          | —       | —     | —                                |
| Colorado .....                                | —                         | —     | —      | 4      | —      | —                  | —         | —          | —       | —     | —                                |
| New Mexico .....                              | —                         | —     | —      | —      | —      | 9                  | —         | —          | —       | —     | —                                |
| Arizona .....                                 | —                         | —     | —      | 2      | —      | —                  | —         | —          | —       | —     | —                                |
| Utah .....                                    | —                         | —     | —      | 16     | —      | —                  | —         | —          | —       | —     | —                                |
| Nevada .....                                  | —                         | —     | —      | 3      | —      | —                  | —         | —          | —       | —     | —                                |
| Pacific .....                                 | 11                        | —     | 9      | 217    | 2      | —                  | —         | 29         | —       | 143   | —                                |
| Washington .....                              | 5                         | —     | —      | 105    | —      | —                  | —         | —          | —       | —     | —                                |
| Oregon .....                                  | 6                         | —     | —      | 12     | —      | —                  | —         | —          | —       | 1     | —                                |
| California .....                              | —                         | —     | 9      | 90     | 2      | —                  | —         | 29         | —       | 142   | —                                |
| Alaska .....                                  | —                         | —     | —      | 10     | —      | —                  | —         | —          | —       | —     | —                                |
| Hawaii .....                                  | —                         | —     | —      | —      | —      | —                  | —         | —          | —       | —     | —                                |

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| United States<br>Region and Division<br>State | Athapascan-Eyak languages |        |                  |        |            |           |              |            |            |              |     |      |
|---|---------------------------|--------|------------------|--------|------------|-----------|--------------|------------|------------|--------------|-----|------|
|   |                           |        | Apache languages |        |            |           |              |            |            |              |     |      |
|   | Total                     | Ahtena | Total            | Apache | Chiricahua | Jicarilla | Kiowa-Apache | San Carlos | Athapascan | Chasta Costa | Han | Hupa |
| United States .....                           | 157 694                   | 16     | 12 897           | 11 563 | 259        | 786       | 18           | 271        | 1 414      | 20           | 7   | 93   |
| <b>REGION AND DIVISION</b>                    |                           |        |                  |        |            |           |              |            |            |              |     |      |
| Northeast .....                               | 135                       | —      | 34               | 34     | —          | —         | —            | —          | —          | —            | —   | —    |
| New England .....                             | 37                        | —      | 7                | 7      | —          | —         | —            | —          | —          | —            | —   | —    |
| Middle Atlantic .....                         | 98                        | —      | 27               | 27     | —          | —         | —            | —          | —          | —            | —   | —    |
| Midwest .....                                 | 565                       | —      | 80               | 80     | —          | —         | —            | —          | 9          | —            | —   | —    |
| East North Central .....                      | 272                       | —      | 49               | 49     | —          | —         | —            | —          | 7          | —            | —   | —    |
| West North Central .....                      | 293                       | —      | 31               | 31     | —          | —         | —            | —          | 2          | —            | —   | —    |
| South .....                                   | 945                       | —      | 130              | 112    | —          | —         | 18           | —          | —          | —            | —   | —    |
| South Atlantic .....                          | 188                       | —      | 45               | 42     | —          | —         | 3            | —          | —          | —            | —   | —    |
| East South Central .....                      | 67                        | —      | 7                | 7      | —          | —         | —            | —          | —          | —            | —   | —    |
| West South Central .....                      | 690                       | —      | 78               | 63     | —          | —         | 15           | —          | —          | —            | —   | —    |
| West .....                                    | 156 049                   | 16     | 12 653           | 11 337 | 259        | 786       | —            | 271        | 1 405      | 20           | 7   | 93   |
| Mountain .....                                | 151 940                   | —      | 12 348           | 11 062 | 245        | 770       | —            | 271        | 4          | —            | —   | —    |
| Pacific .....                                 | 4 109                     | 16     | 305              | 275    | 14         | 16        | —            | —          | 1 401      | 20           | 7   | 93   |
| <b>STATE</b>                                  |                           |        |                  |        |            |           |              |            |            |              |     |      |
| New England .....                             | 37                        | —      | 7                | 7      | —          | —         | —            | —          | —          | —            | —   | —    |
| Maine .....                                   | 7                         | —      | 1                | 1      | —          | —         | —            | —          | —          | —            | —   | —    |
| New Hampshire .....                           | —                         | —      | —                | —      | —          | —         | —            | —          | —          | —            | —   | —    |
| Vermont .....                                 | 4                         | —      | —                | —      | —          | —         | —            | —          | —          | —            | —   | —    |
| Massachusetts .....                           | 26                        | —      | 6                | 6      | —          | —         | —            | —          | —          | —            | —   | —    |
| Rhode Island .....                            | —                         | —      | —                | —      | —          | —         | —            | —          | —          | —            | —   | —    |
| Connecticut .....                             | —                         | —      | —                | —      | —          | —         | —            | —          | —          | —            | —   | —    |
| Middle Atlantic .....                         | 98                        | —      | 27               | 27     | —          | —         | —            | —          | —          | —            | —   | —    |
| New York .....                                | 66                        | —      | 27               | 27     | —          | —         | —            | —          | —          | —            | —   | —    |
| New Jersey .....                              | 29                        | —      | —                | —      | —          | —         | —            | —          | —          | —            | —   | —    |
| Pennsylvania .....                            | 3                         | —      | —                | —      | —          | —         | —            | —          | —          | —            | —   | —    |
| East North Central .....                      | 272                       | —      | 49               | 49     | —          | —         | —            | —          | 7          | —            | —   | —    |
| Ohio .....                                    | 80                        | —      | 21               | 21     | —          | —         | —            | —          | 7          | —            | —   | —    |
| Indiana .....                                 | 32                        | —      | 2                | 2      | —          | —         | —            | —          | —          | —            | —   | —    |
| Illinois .....                                | 114                       | —      | —                | —      | —          | —         | —            | —          | —          | —            | —   | —    |
| Michigan .....                                | 12                        | —      | 9                | 9      | —          | —         | —            | —          | —          | —            | —   | —    |
| Wisconsin .....                               | 34                        | —      | 17               | 17     | —          | —         | —            | —          | —          | —            | —   | —    |
| West North Central .....                      | 293                       | —      | 31               | 31     | —          | —         | —            | —          | 2          | —            | —   | —    |
| Minnesota .....                               | 30                        | —      | —                | —      | —          | —         | —            | —          | —          | —            | —   | —    |
| Iowa .....                                    | —                         | —      | —                | —      | —          | —         | —            | —          | —          | —            | —   | —    |
| Missouri .....                                | 52                        | —      | 14               | 14     | —          | —         | —            | —          | —          | —            | —   | —    |
| North Dakota .....                            | 11                        | —      | 3                | 3      | —          | —         | —            | —          | —          | —            | —   | —    |
| South Dakota .....                            | 43                        | —      | 2                | 2      | —          | —         | —            | —          | 2          | —            | —   | —    |
| Nebraska .....                                | 7                         | —      | —                | —      | —          | —         | —            | —          | —          | —            | —   | —    |
| Kansas .....                                  | 150                       | —      | 12               | 12     | —          | —         | —            | —          | —          | —            | —   | —    |
| South Atlantic .....                          | 188                       | —      | 45               | 42     | —          | —         | 3            | —          | —          | —            | —   | —    |
| Delaware .....                                | —                         | —      | —                | —      | —          | —         | —            | —          | —          | —            | —   | —    |
| Maryland .....                                | 28                        | —      | —                | —      | —          | —         | —            | —          | —          | —            | —   | —    |
| District of Columbia .....                    | —                         | —      | —                | —      | —          | —         | —            | —          | —          | —            | —   | —    |
| Virginia .....                                | 47                        | —      | 16               | 16     | —          | —         | —            | —          | —          | —            | —   | —    |
| West Virginia .....                           | —                         | —      | —                | —      | —          | —         | —            | —          | —          | —            | —   | —    |
| North Carolina .....                          | 54                        | —      | —                | —      | —          | —         | —            | —          | —          | —            | —   | —    |
| South Carolina .....                          | 5                         | —      | —                | —      | —          | —         | —            | —          | —          | —            | —   | —    |
| Georgia .....                                 | 43                        | —      | 21               | 21     | —          | —         | —            | —          | —          | —            | —   | —    |
| Florida .....                                 | 11                        | —      | 8                | 5      | —          | —         | 3            | —          | —          | —            | —   | —    |
| East South Central .....                      | 67                        | —      | 7                | 7      | —          | —         | —            | —          | —          | —            | —   | —    |
| Kentucky .....                                | 43                        | —      | —                | —      | —          | —         | —            | —          | —          | —            | —   | —    |
| Tennessee .....                               | 17                        | —      | —                | —      | —          | —         | —            | —          | —          | —            | —   | —    |
| Alabama .....                                 | 7                         | —      | —                | —      | —          | —         | —            | —          | —          | —            | —   | —    |
| Mississippi .....                             | —                         | —      | —                | —      | —          | —         | —            | —          | —          | —            | —   | —    |
| West South Central .....                      | 690                       | —      | 78               | 63     | —          | —         | 15           | —          | —          | —            | —   | —    |
| Arkansas .....                                | 17                        | —      | 14               | 14     | —          | —         | —            | —          | —          | —            | —   | —    |
| Louisiana .....                               | 17                        | —      | 8                | 8      | —          | —         | —            | —          | —          | —            | —   | —    |
| Oklahoma .....                                | 194                       | —      | 21               | 6      | —          | —         | 15           | —          | —          | —            | —   | —    |
| Texas .....                                   | 462                       | —      | 35               | 35     | —          | —         | —            | —          | —          | —            | —   | —    |
| Mountain .....                                | 151 940                   | —      | 12 348           | 11 062 | 245        | 770       | —            | 271        | 4          | —            | —   | —    |
| Montana .....                                 | 158                       | —      | 19               | 19     | —          | —         | —            | —          | —          | —            | —   | —    |
| Idaho .....                                   | 225                       | —      | 15               | 15     | —          | —         | —            | —          | 2          | —            | —   | —    |
| Wyoming .....                                 | 73                        | —      | 9                | 9      | —          | —         | —            | —          | 2          | —            | —   | —    |
| Colorado .....                                | 1 333                     | —      | 21               | 11     | 10         | —         | —            | —          | —          | —            | —   | —    |
| New Mexico .....                              | 54 179                    | —      | 1 599            | 594    | 235        | 770       | —            | —          | —          | —            | —   | —    |
| Arizona .....                                 | 87 609                    | —      | 10 655           | 10 384 | —          | —         | —            | 271        | —          | —            | —   | —    |
| Utah .....                                    | 8 093                     | —      | 11               | 11     | —          | —         | —            | —          | —          | —            | —   | —    |
| Nevada .....                                  | 270                       | —      | 19               | 19     | —          | —         | —            | —          | —          | —            | —   | —    |
| Pacific .....                                 | 4 109                     | 16     | 305              | 275    | 14         | 16        | —            | —          | 1 401      | 20           | 7   | 93   |
| Washington .....                              | 180                       | 16     | 25               | 25     | —          | —         | —            | —          | 1          | —            | —   | —    |
| Oregon .....                                  | 225                       | —      | 28               | 28     | —          | —         | —            | —          | —          | —            | —   | —    |
| California .....                              | 1 915                     | —      | 240              | 210    | 14         | 16        | —            | —          | —          | 20           | 7   | 93   |
| Alaska .....                                  | 1 777                     | —      | —                | —      | —          | —         | —            | —          | 1 400      | —            | —   | —    |
| Hawaii .....                                  | 12                        | —      | 12               | 12     | —          | —         | —            | —          | —          | —            | —   | —    |

Table 17. American Indian Languages Spoken at Home by American Indian Persons 5 Years and Over in Households: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| United States<br>Region and Division<br>State | Athapaskan-Eyak languages—Con. |        |         |         |  | Caddoan languages |         |       |        |         | Central and South American<br>Indian languages |           |
|---|--------------------------------|--------|---------|---------|--|-------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|--|-----------|
|   | Koyukon                        | Kuchin | Navaho  | Tanaina | Other<br>Athapas-<br>can-Eyak<br>languages | Total             | Arikara | Caddo | Pawnee | Wichita | Total  | Arawakian |
| United States .....                           | 20                             | 313    | 142 886 | 18      | 10   | 354               | 80      | 125   | 111    | 38      | 431  | 19        |
| <b>REGION AND DIVISION</b>                    |                                |        |         |         |  |                   |         |       |        |         |  |           |
| Northeast .....                               | —                              | —      | 101     | —       | —  | —                 | —       | —     | —      | —       | 21   | —         |
| New England .....                             | —                              | —      | 30      | —       | —  | —                 | —       | —     | —      | —       | —  | —         |
| Middle Atlantic .....                         | —                              | —      | 71      | —       | —  | —                 | —       | —     | —      | —       | 21   | —         |
| Midwest .....                                 | —                              | —      | 476     | —       | —  | 74                | 57      | —     | 17     | —       | 59   | —         |
| East North Central .....                      | —                              | —      | 216     | —       | —  | —                 | —       | —     | —      | —       | 34   | —         |
| West North Central .....                      | —                              | —      | 260     | —       | —  | 74                | 57      | —     | 17     | —       | 25   | —         |
| South .....                                   | —                              | —      | 815     | —       | —  | 228               | —       | 114   | 76     | 38      | 300  | 19        |
| South Atlantic .....                          | —                              | —      | 143     | —       | —  | —                 | —       | —     | —      | —       | 241  | —         |
| East South Central .....                      | —                              | —      | 60      | —       | —  | —                 | —       | —     | —      | —       | 3  | —         |
| West South Central .....                      | —                              | —      | 612     | —       | —  | 228               | —       | 114   | 76     | 38      | 56   | 19        |
| West .....                                    | 20                             | 313    | 141 494 | 18      | 10   | 52                | 23      | 11    | 18     | —       | 51   | —         |
| Mountain .....                                | —                              | —      | 139 588 | —       | —  | 27                | —       | 11    | 16     | —       | 20   | —         |
| Pacific .....                                 | 20                             | 313    | 1 906   | 18      | 10   | 25                | 23      | —     | 2      | —       | 31   | —         |
| <b>STATE</b>                                  |                                |        |         |         |  |                   |         |       |        |         |  |           |
| New England .....                             | —                              | —      | 30      | —       | —  | —                 | —       | —     | —      | —       | —  | —         |
| Maine .....                                   | —                              | —      | 6       | —       | —  | —                 | —       | —     | —      | —       | —  | —         |
| New Hampshire .....                           | —                              | —      | —       | —       | —  | —                 | —       | —     | —      | —       | —  | —         |
| Vermont .....                                 | —                              | —      | 4       | —       | —  | —                 | —       | —     | —      | —       | —  | —         |
| Massachusetts .....                           | —                              | —      | 20      | —       | —  | —                 | —       | —     | —      | —       | —  | —         |
| Rhode Island .....                            | —                              | —      | —       | —       | —  | —                 | —       | —     | —      | —       | —  | —         |
| Connecticut .....                             | —                              | —      | —       | —       | —  | —                 | —       | —     | —      | —       | —  | —         |
| Middle Atlantic .....                         | —                              | —      | 71      | —       | —  | —                 | —       | —     | —      | —       | 21   | —         |
| New York .....                                | —                              | —      | 39      | —       | —  | —                 | —       | —     | —      | —       | 7  | —         |
| New Jersey .....                              | —                              | —      | 29      | —       | —  | —                 | —       | —     | —      | —       | —  | —         |
| Pennsylvania .....                            | —                              | —      | 3       | —       | —  | —                 | —       | —     | —      | —       | 14   | —         |
| East North Central .....                      | —                              | —      | 216     | —       | —  | —                 | —       | —     | —      | —       | 34   | —         |
| Ohio .....                                    | —                              | —      | 52      | —       | —  | —                 | —       | —     | —      | —       | —  | —         |
| Indiana .....                                 | —                              | —      | 30      | —       | —  | —                 | —       | —     | —      | —       | —  | —         |
| Illinois .....                                | —                              | —      | 114     | —       | —  | —                 | —       | —     | —      | —       | —  | —         |
| Michigan .....                                | —                              | —      | 3       | —       | —  | —                 | —       | —     | —      | —       | 17   | —         |
| Wisconsin .....                               | —                              | —      | 17      | —       | —  | —                 | —       | —     | —      | —       | 17   | —         |
| West North Central .....                      | —                              | —      | 260     | —       | —  | 74                | 57      | —     | 17     | —       | 25   | —         |
| Minnesota .....                               | —                              | —      | 30      | —       | —  | —                 | —       | —     | —      | —       | —  | —         |
| Iowa .....                                    | —                              | —      | —       | —       | —  | —                 | —       | —     | —      | —       | 2  | —         |
| Missouri .....                                | —                              | —      | 38      | —       | —  | —                 | —       | —     | —      | —       | 23   | —         |
| North Dakota .....                            | —                              | —      | 8       | —       | —  | 57                | 57      | —     | —      | —       | —  | —         |
| South Dakota .....                            | —                              | —      | 39      | —       | —  | —                 | —       | —     | —      | —       | —  | —         |
| Nebraska .....                                | —                              | —      | 7       | —       | —  | —                 | —       | —     | —      | —       | —  | —         |
| Kansas .....                                  | —                              | —      | 138     | —       | —  | 17                | —       | —     | 17     | —       | —  | —         |
| South Atlantic .....                          | —                              | —      | 143     | —       | —  | —                 | —       | —     | —      | —       | 241  | —         |
| Delaware .....                                | —                              | —      | —       | —       | —  | —                 | —       | —     | —      | —       | —  | —         |
| Maryland .....                                | —                              | —      | 28      | —       | —  | —                 | —       | —     | —      | —       | —  | —         |
| District of Columbia .....                    | —                              | —      | —       | —       | —  | —                 | —       | —     | —      | —       | —  | —         |
| Virginia .....                                | —                              | —      | 31      | —       | —  | —                 | —       | —     | —      | —       | 100  | —         |
| West Virginia .....                           | —                              | —      | —       | —       | —  | —                 | —       | —     | —      | —       | —  | —         |
| North Carolina .....                          | —                              | —      | 54      | —       | —  | —                 | —       | —     | —      | —       | —  | —         |
| South Carolina .....                          | —                              | —      | 5       | —       | —  | —                 | —       | —     | —      | —       | —  | —         |
| Georgia .....                                 | —                              | —      | 22      | —       | —  | —                 | —       | —     | —      | —       | —  | —         |
| Florida .....                                 | —                              | —      | 3       | —       | —  | —                 | —       | —     | —      | —       | 141  | —         |
| East South Central .....                      | —                              | —      | 60      | —       | —  | —                 | —       | —     | —      | —       | 3  | —         |
| Kentucky .....                                | —                              | —      | 43      | —       | —  | —                 | —       | —     | —      | —       | 3  | —         |
| Tennessee .....                               | —                              | —      | 17      | —       | —  | —                 | —       | —     | —      | —       | —  | —         |
| Alabama .....                                 | —                              | —      | —       | —       | —  | —                 | —       | —     | —      | —       | —  | —         |
| Mississippi .....                             | —                              | —      | —       | —       | —  | —                 | —       | —     | —      | —       | —  | —         |
| West South Central .....                      | —                              | —      | 612     | —       | —  | 228               | —       | 114   | 76     | 38      | 56   | 19        |
| Arkansas .....                                | —                              | —      | 3       | —       | —  | —                 | —       | —     | —      | —       | —  | —         |
| Louisiana .....                               | —                              | —      | 9       | —       | —  | —                 | —       | —     | —      | —       | —  | —         |
| Oklahoma .....                                | —                              | —      | 173     | —       | —  | 228               | —       | 114   | 76     | 38      | 7  | —         |
| Texas .....                                   | —                              | —      | 427     | —       | —  | —                 | —       | —     | —      | —       | 49   | 19        |
| Mountain .....                                | —                              | —      | 139 588 | —       | —  | 27                | —       | 11    | 16     | —       | 20   | —         |
| Montana .....                                 | —                              | —      | 139     | —       | —  | —                 | —       | —     | —      | —       | —  | —         |
| Idaho .....                                   | —                              | —      | 208     | —       | —  | —                 | —       | —     | —      | —       | —  | —         |
| Wyoming .....                                 | —                              | —      | 62      | —       | —  | —                 | —       | —     | —      | —       | —  | —         |
| Colorado .....                                | —                              | —      | 1 312   | —       | —  | 11                | —       | —     | 11     | —       | 14   | —         |
| New Mexico .....                              | —                              | —      | 52 580  | —       | —  | —                 | —       | —     | —      | —       | —  | —         |
| Arizona .....                                 | —                              | —      | 76 954  | —       | —  | 16                | —       | 11    | 5      | —       | 6  | —         |
| Utah .....                                    | —                              | —      | 8 082   | —       | —  | —                 | —       | —     | —      | —       | —  | —         |
| Nevada .....                                  | —                              | —      | 251     | —       | —  | —                 | —       | —     | —      | —       | —  | —         |
| Pacific .....                                 | 20                             | 313    | 1 906   | 18      | 10   | 25                | 23      | —     | 2      | —       | 31   | —         |
| Washington .....                              | —                              | —      | 138     | —       | —  | —                 | —       | —     | —      | —       | —  | —         |
| Oregon .....                                  | —                              | —      | 197     | —       | —  | 3                 | 3       | —     | —      | —       | —  | —         |
| California .....                              | —                              | —      | 1 545   | —       | 10   | 20                | 20      | —     | —      | —       | 31   | —         |
| Alaska .....                                  | 20                             | 313    | 26      | —       | —  | 2                 | —       | —     | 2      | —       | —  | —         |
| Hawaii .....                                  | —                              | —      | —       | —       | —  | —                 | —       | —     | —      | —       | —  | —         |

Table 17. American Indian Languages Spoken at Home by American Indian Persons 5 Years and Over in Households: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| United States<br>Region and Division<br>State | Central and South American Indian languages—Con. |          |         |                 |            |             |         |              | Haida | Hokan languages |          |          |
|---|--|----------|---------|-----------------|------------|-------------|---------|--------------|-------|-----------------|----------|----------|
|   | Aymara   | Chibchan | Mapuche | Mayan languages | Misumalpan | Oto-Manguen | Quechua | Tupi-Guarani |       | Total           | Achumawi | Atsugewi |
| United States .....                           | —  | 3        | —       | 190             | 146        | 24          | 49      | —            | 110   | 2 430           | 81       | —        |
| <b>REGION AND DIVISION</b>                    |  |          |         |                 |            |             |         |              |       |                 |          |          |
| Northeast .....                               | —  | —        | —       | —               | —          | —           | 21      | —            | —     | 9               | —        | —        |
| New England .....                             | —  | —        | —       | —               | —          | —           | —       | —            | —     | —               | —        | —        |
| Middle Atlantic .....                         | —  | —        | —       | —               | —          | —           | —       | —            | —     | 9               | —        | —        |
| Midwest .....                                 | —  | —        | —       | 36              | 2          | —           | 21      | —            | —     | —               | —        | —        |
| East North Central .....                      | —  | —        | —       | 19              | —          | —           | 15      | —            | —     | —               | —        | —        |
| West North Central .....                      | —  | —        | —       | 17              | 2          | —           | 6       | —            | —     | —               | —        | —        |
| South .....                                   | —  | 3        | —       | 134             | 144        | —           | —       | —            | —     | 6               | —        | —        |
| South Atlantic .....                          | —  | —        | —       | 120             | 121        | —           | —       | —            | —     | —               | —        | —        |
| East South Central .....                      | —  | 3        | —       | —               | —          | —           | —       | —            | —     | —               | —        | —        |
| West South Central .....                      | —  | —        | —       | 14              | 23         | —           | —       | —            | —     | 6               | —        | —        |
| West .....                                    | —  | —        | —       | 20              | —          | 24          | 7       | —            | 110   | 2 415           | 81       | —        |
| Mountain .....                                | —  | —        | —       | 20              | —          | —           | —       | —            | 9     | 1 678           | 2        | —        |
| Pacific .....                                 | —  | —        | —       | —               | —          | 24          | 7       | —            | 101   | 737             | 79       | —        |
| <b>STATE</b>                                  |  |          |         |                 |            |             |         |              |       |                 |          |          |
| New England .....                             | —  | —        | —       | —               | —          | —           | —       | —            | —     | —               | —        | —        |
| Maine .....                                   | —  | —        | —       | —               | —          | —           | —       | —            | —     | —               | —        | —        |
| New Hampshire .....                           | —  | —        | —       | —               | —          | —           | —       | —            | —     | —               | —        | —        |
| Vermont .....                                 | —  | —        | —       | —               | —          | —           | —       | —            | —     | —               | —        | —        |
| Massachusetts .....                           | —  | —        | —       | —               | —          | —           | —       | —            | —     | —               | —        | —        |
| Rhode Island .....                            | —  | —        | —       | —               | —          | —           | —       | —            | —     | —               | —        | —        |
| Connecticut .....                             | —  | —        | —       | —               | —          | —           | —       | —            | —     | —               | —        | —        |
| Middle Atlantic .....                         | —  | —        | —       | —               | —          | —           | 21      | —            | —     | 9               | —        | —        |
| New York .....                                | —  | —        | —       | —               | —          | —           | 7       | —            | —     | 9               | —        | —        |
| New Jersey .....                              | —  | —        | —       | —               | —          | —           | —       | —            | —     | —               | —        | —        |
| Pennsylvania .....                            | —  | —        | —       | —               | —          | —           | —       | —            | —     | —               | —        | —        |
| East North Central .....                      | —  | —        | —       | 19              | —          | —           | 15      | —            | —     | —               | —        | —        |
| Ohio .....                                    | —  | —        | —       | —               | —          | —           | —       | —            | —     | —               | —        | —        |
| Indiana .....                                 | —  | —        | —       | —               | —          | —           | —       | —            | —     | —               | —        | —        |
| Illinois .....                                | —  | —        | —       | —               | —          | —           | —       | —            | —     | —               | —        | —        |
| Michigan .....                                | —  | —        | —       | 17              | —          | —           | —       | —            | —     | —               | —        | —        |
| Wisconsin .....                               | —  | —        | —       | 2               | —          | —           | 15      | —            | —     | —               | —        | —        |
| West North Central .....                      | —  | —        | —       | 17              | 2          | —           | 6       | —            | —     | —               | —        | —        |
| Minnesota .....                               | —  | —        | —       | —               | —          | —           | —       | —            | —     | —               | —        | —        |
| Iowa .....                                    | —  | —        | —       | —               | 2          | —           | —       | —            | —     | —               | —        | —        |
| Missouri .....                                | —  | —        | —       | 17              | —          | —           | 6       | —            | —     | —               | —        | —        |
| North Dakota .....                            | —  | —        | —       | —               | —          | —           | —       | —            | —     | —               | —        | —        |
| South Dakota .....                            | —  | —        | —       | —               | —          | —           | —       | —            | —     | —               | —        | —        |
| Nebraska .....                                | —  | —        | —       | —               | —          | —           | —       | —            | —     | —               | —        | —        |
| Kansas .....                                  | —  | —        | —       | —               | —          | —           | —       | —            | —     | —               | —        | —        |
| South Atlantic .....                          | —  | —        | —       | 120             | 121        | —           | —       | —            | —     | —               | —        | —        |
| Delaware .....                                | —  | —        | —       | —               | —          | —           | —       | —            | —     | —               | —        | —        |
| Maryland .....                                | —  | —        | —       | —               | —          | —           | —       | —            | —     | —               | —        | —        |
| District of Columbia .....                    | —  | —        | —       | —               | —          | —           | —       | —            | —     | —               | —        | —        |
| Virginia .....                                | —  | —        | —       | —               | 100        | —           | —       | —            | —     | —               | —        | —        |
| West Virginia .....                           | —  | —        | —       | —               | —          | —           | —       | —            | —     | —               | —        | —        |
| North Carolina .....                          | —  | —        | —       | —               | —          | —           | —       | —            | —     | —               | —        | —        |
| South Carolina .....                          | —  | —        | —       | —               | —          | —           | —       | —            | —     | —               | —        | —        |
| Georgia .....                                 | —  | —        | —       | —               | —          | —           | —       | —            | —     | —               | —        | —        |
| Florida .....                                 | —  | —        | —       | 120             | 21         | —           | —       | —            | —     | —               | —        | —        |
| East South Central .....                      | —  | 3        | —       | —               | —          | —           | —       | —            | —     | —               | —        | —        |
| Kentucky .....                                | —  | 3        | —       | —               | —          | —           | —       | —            | —     | —               | —        | —        |
| Tennessee .....                               | —  | —        | —       | —               | —          | —           | —       | —            | —     | —               | —        | —        |
| Alabama .....                                 | —  | —        | —       | —               | —          | —           | —       | —            | —     | —               | —        | —        |
| Mississippi .....                             | —  | —        | —       | —               | —          | —           | —       | —            | —     | —               | —        | —        |
| West South Central .....                      | —  | —        | —       | 14              | 23         | —           | —       | —            | —     | 6               | —        | —        |
| Arkansas .....                                | —  | —        | —       | —               | —          | —           | —       | —            | —     | —               | —        | —        |
| Louisiana .....                               | —  | —        | —       | —               | —          | —           | —       | —            | —     | —               | —        | —        |
| Oklahoma .....                                | —  | —        | —       | —               | 7          | —           | —       | —            | —     | 6               | —        | —        |
| Texas .....                                   | —  | —        | —       | 14              | 16         | —           | —       | —            | —     | —               | —        | —        |
| Mountain .....                                | —  | —        | —       | 20              | —          | —           | —       | —            | 9     | 1 678           | 2        | —        |
| Montana .....                                 | —  | —        | —       | —               | —          | —           | —       | —            | —     | —               | —        | —        |
| Idaho .....                                   | —  | —        | —       | —               | —          | —           | —       | —            | —     | —               | —        | —        |
| Wyoming .....                                 | —  | —        | —       | —               | —          | —           | —       | —            | —     | —               | —        | —        |
| Colorado .....                                | —  | —        | —       | 14              | —          | —           | —       | —            | —     | —               | —        | —        |
| New Mexico .....                              | —  | —        | —       | —               | —          | —           | —       | —            | —     | 7               | —        | —        |
| Arizona .....                                 | —  | —        | —       | 6               | —          | —           | —       | —            | —     | 1 587           | —        | —        |
| Utah .....                                    | —  | —        | —       | —               | —          | —           | —       | —            | 9     | 3               | —        | —        |
| Nevada .....                                  | —  | —        | —       | —               | —          | —           | —       | —            | —     | 81              | 2        | —        |
| Pacific .....                                 | —  | —        | —       | —               | —          | 24          | 7       | —            | 101   | 737             | 79       | —        |
| Washington .....                              | —  | —        | —       | —               | —          | —           | —       | —            | 26    | 43              | 9        | —        |
| Oregon .....                                  | —  | —        | —       | —               | —          | —           | —       | —            | —     | —               | —        | —        |
| California .....                              | —  | —        | —       | —               | —          | 24          | 7       | —            | —     | 692             | 70       | —        |
| Alaska .....                                  | —  | —        | —       | —               | —          | —           | —       | —            | —     | 2               | —        | —        |
| Hawaii .....                                  | —  | —        | —       | —               | —          | —           | —       | —            | 75    | —               | —        | —        |

Table 17. American Indian Languages Spoken at Home by American Indian Persons 5 Years and Over in Households: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| United States<br>Region and Division<br>State | Hokan languages—Con. |      |         |       |                 |                   |                      |          |           |        |         |         |
|---|----------------------|------|---------|-------|-----------------|-------------------|----------------------|----------|-----------|--------|---------|---------|
|   |                      |      |         |       | Yuman languages |                   |                      |          |           |        |         |         |
|   | Karok                | Pomo | Shastan | Washo | Total           | Cocomari-<br>copa | Delta River<br>Yuman | Diegueno | Havasupai | Mohave | Walapai | Yavapai |
| United States .....                           | 68                   | 112  | 12      | 111   | 2 046           | 149               | 310                  | 87       | 396       | 176    | 437     | 163     |
| <b>REGION AND DIVISION</b>                    |                      |      |         |       |                 |                   |                      |          |           |        |         |         |
| Northeast .....                               | —                    | —    | —       | —     | 9               | —                 | —                    | —        | —         | 9      | —       | —       |
| New England .....                             | —                    | —    | —       | —     | —               | —                 | —                    | —        | —         | —      | —       | —       |
| Middle Atlantic .....                         | —                    | —    | —       | —     | 9               | —                 | —                    | —        | —         | 9      | —       | —       |
| Midwest .....                                 | —                    | —    | —       | —     | —               | —                 | —                    | —        | —         | —      | —       | —       |
| East North Central .....                      | —                    | —    | —       | —     | —               | —                 | —                    | —        | —         | —      | —       | —       |
| West North Central .....                      | —                    | —    | —       | —     | —               | —                 | —                    | —        | —         | —      | —       | —       |
| South .....                                   | —                    | —    | —       | —     | 6               | —                 | —                    | —        | —         | —      | 6       | —       |
| South Atlantic .....                          | —                    | —    | —       | —     | —               | —                 | —                    | —        | —         | —      | —       | —       |
| East South Central .....                      | —                    | —    | —       | —     | —               | —                 | —                    | —        | —         | —      | —       | —       |
| West South Central .....                      | —                    | —    | —       | —     | 6               | —                 | —                    | —        | —         | —      | 6       | —       |
| West .....                                    | 68                   | 112  | 12      | 111   | 2 031           | 149               | 310                  | 87       | 396       | 167    | 431     | 163     |
| Mountain .....                                | —                    | —    | 12      | 49    | 1 615           | 149               | 295                  | —        | 396       | 115    | 431     | 158     |
| Pacific .....                                 | 68                   | 112  | —       | 62    | 416             | —                 | 15                   | 87       | —         | 52     | —       | 5       |
| <b>STATE</b>                                  |                      |      |         |       |                 |                   |                      |          |           |        |         |         |
| New England .....                             | —                    | —    | —       | —     | —               | —                 | —                    | —        | —         | —      | —       | —       |
| Maine .....                                   | —                    | —    | —       | —     | —               | —                 | —                    | —        | —         | —      | —       | —       |
| New Hampshire .....                           | —                    | —    | —       | —     | —               | —                 | —                    | —        | —         | —      | —       | —       |
| Vermont .....                                 | —                    | —    | —       | —     | —               | —                 | —                    | —        | —         | —      | —       | —       |
| Massachusetts .....                           | —                    | —    | —       | —     | —               | —                 | —                    | —        | —         | —      | —       | —       |
| Rhode Island .....                            | —                    | —    | —       | —     | —               | —                 | —                    | —        | —         | —      | —       | —       |
| Connecticut .....                             | —                    | —    | —       | —     | —               | —                 | —                    | —        | —         | —      | —       | —       |
| Middle Atlantic .....                         | —                    | —    | —       | —     | 9               | —                 | —                    | —        | —         | 9      | —       | —       |
| New York .....                                | —                    | —    | —       | —     | 9               | —                 | —                    | —        | —         | 9      | —       | —       |
| New Jersey .....                              | —                    | —    | —       | —     | —               | —                 | —                    | —        | —         | —      | —       | —       |
| Pennsylvania .....                            | —                    | —    | —       | —     | —               | —                 | —                    | —        | —         | —      | —       | —       |
| East North Central .....                      | —                    | —    | —       | —     | —               | —                 | —                    | —        | —         | —      | —       | —       |
| Ohio .....                                    | —                    | —    | —       | —     | —               | —                 | —                    | —        | —         | —      | —       | —       |
| Indiana .....                                 | —                    | —    | —       | —     | —               | —                 | —                    | —        | —         | —      | —       | —       |
| Illinois .....                                | —                    | —    | —       | —     | —               | —                 | —                    | —        | —         | —      | —       | —       |
| Michigan .....                                | —                    | —    | —       | —     | —               | —                 | —                    | —        | —         | —      | —       | —       |
| Wisconsin .....                               | —                    | —    | —       | —     | —               | —                 | —                    | —        | —         | —      | —       | —       |
| West North Central .....                      | —                    | —    | —       | —     | —               | —                 | —                    | —        | —         | —      | —       | —       |
| Minnesota .....                               | —                    | —    | —       | —     | —               | —                 | —                    | —        | —         | —      | —       | —       |
| Iowa .....                                    | —                    | —    | —       | —     | —               | —                 | —                    | —        | —         | —      | —       | —       |
| Missouri .....                                | —                    | —    | —       | —     | —               | —                 | —                    | —        | —         | —      | —       | —       |
| North Dakota .....                            | —                    | —    | —       | —     | —               | —                 | —                    | —        | —         | —      | —       | —       |
| South Dakota .....                            | —                    | —    | —       | —     | —               | —                 | —                    | —        | —         | —      | —       | —       |
| Nebraska .....                                | —                    | —    | —       | —     | —               | —                 | —                    | —        | —         | —      | —       | —       |
| Kansas .....                                  | —                    | —    | —       | —     | —               | —                 | —                    | —        | —         | —      | —       | —       |
| South Atlantic .....                          | —                    | —    | —       | —     | —               | —                 | —                    | —        | —         | —      | —       | —       |
| Delaware .....                                | —                    | —    | —       | —     | —               | —                 | —                    | —        | —         | —      | —       | —       |
| Maryland .....                                | —                    | —    | —       | —     | —               | —                 | —                    | —        | —         | —      | —       | —       |
| District of Columbia .....                    | —                    | —    | —       | —     | —               | —                 | —                    | —        | —         | —      | —       | —       |
| Virginia .....                                | —                    | —    | —       | —     | —               | —                 | —                    | —        | —         | —      | —       | —       |
| West Virginia .....                           | —                    | —    | —       | —     | —               | —                 | —                    | —        | —         | —      | —       | —       |
| North Carolina .....                          | —                    | —    | —       | —     | —               | —                 | —                    | —        | —         | —      | —       | —       |
| South Carolina .....                          | —                    | —    | —       | —     | —               | —                 | —                    | —        | —         | —      | —       | —       |
| Georgia .....                                 | —                    | —    | —       | —     | —               | —                 | —                    | —        | —         | —      | —       | —       |
| Florida .....                                 | —                    | —    | —       | —     | —               | —                 | —                    | —        | —         | —      | —       | —       |
| East South Central .....                      | —                    | —    | —       | —     | —               | —                 | —                    | —        | —         | —      | —       | —       |
| Kentucky .....                                | —                    | —    | —       | —     | —               | —                 | —                    | —        | —         | —      | —       | —       |
| Tennessee .....                               | —                    | —    | —       | —     | —               | —                 | —                    | —        | —         | —      | —       | —       |
| Alabama .....                                 | —                    | —    | —       | —     | —               | —                 | —                    | —        | —         | —      | —       | —       |
| Mississippi .....                             | —                    | —    | —       | —     | —               | —                 | —                    | —        | —         | —      | —       | —       |
| West South Central .....                      | —                    | —    | —       | —     | 6               | —                 | —                    | —        | —         | —      | 6       | —       |
| Arkansas .....                                | —                    | —    | —       | —     | —               | —                 | —                    | —        | —         | —      | —       | —       |
| Louisiana .....                               | —                    | —    | —       | —     | —               | —                 | —                    | —        | —         | —      | —       | —       |
| Oklahoma .....                                | —                    | —    | —       | —     | 6               | —                 | —                    | —        | —         | —      | 6       | —       |
| Texas .....                                   | —                    | —    | —       | —     | —               | —                 | —                    | —        | —         | —      | —       | —       |
| Mountain .....                                | —                    | —    | 12      | 49    | 1 615           | 149               | 295                  | —        | 396       | 115    | 431     | 158     |
| Montana .....                                 | —                    | —    | —       | —     | —               | —                 | —                    | —        | —         | —      | —       | —       |
| Idaho .....                                   | —                    | —    | —       | —     | —               | —                 | —                    | —        | —         | —      | —       | —       |
| Wyoming .....                                 | —                    | —    | —       | —     | —               | —                 | —                    | —        | —         | —      | —       | —       |
| Colorado .....                                | —                    | —    | —       | —     | —               | —                 | —                    | —        | —         | —      | —       | —       |
| New Mexico .....                              | —                    | —    | —       | —     | 7               | —                 | —                    | —        | —         | —      | —       | —       |
| Arizona .....                                 | —                    | —    | —       | —     | 1 587           | 149               | 295                  | —        | 396       | 115    | 410     | 158     |
| Utah .....                                    | —                    | —    | —       | —     | 3               | —                 | —                    | —        | —         | —      | 3       | —       |
| Nevada .....                                  | —                    | —    | 12      | 49    | 18              | —                 | —                    | —        | —         | —      | 18      | —       |
| Pacific .....                                 | 68                   | 112  | —       | 62    | 416             | —                 | 15                   | 87       | —         | 52     | —       | 5       |
| Washington .....                              | 26                   | —    | —       | —     | 8               | —                 | —                    | —        | —         | —      | —       | —       |
| Oregon .....                                  | —                    | —    | —       | —     | —               | —                 | —                    | —        | —         | —      | —       | —       |
| California .....                              | 40                   | 112  | —       | 62    | 408             | —                 | 15                   | 87       | —         | 52     | —       | 5       |
| Alaska .....                                  | 2                    | —    | —       | —     | —               | —                 | —                    | —        | —         | —      | —       | —       |
| Hawaii .....                                  | —                    | —    | —       | —     | —               | —                 | —                    | —        | —         | —      | —       | —       |

Table 17. American Indian Languages Spoken at Home by American Indian Persons 5 Years and Over in Households: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| United States<br>Region and Division<br>State | Hokan languages—Con. |                       | Iroquoian languages |        |          |          |        |        |          |        |           |         |
|---|----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|--------|----------|----------|--------|--------|----------|--------|-----------|---------|
|   | Yuman languages—Con. |                       | Total               | Cayuga | Cherokee | Iroquois | Mohawk | Oneida | Onondaga | Seneca | Tuscarora | Wyandot |
|   | Yuma                 | Other Yuman languages |                     |        |          |          |        |        |          |        |           |         |
| United States .....                           | 328                  | —                     | 12 046              | 40     | 9 285    | 50       | 1 504  | 314    | 29       | 686    | 138       | —       |
| <b>REGION AND DIVISION</b>                    |                      |                       |                     |        |          |          |        |        |          |        |           |         |
| Northeast .....                               | —                    | —                     | 2 290               | 7      | 199      | 10       | 1 422  | 13     | 29       | 574    | 36        | —       |
| New England .....                             | —                    | —                     | 112                 | 7      | 26       | 3        | 36     | —      | 16       | 6      | 18        | —       |
| Middle Atlantic .....                         | —                    | —                     | 2 178               | —      | 173      | 7        | 1 386  | 13     | 13       | 568    | 18        | —       |
| Midwest .....                                 | —                    | —                     | 882                 | —      | 537      | 13       | 35     | 285    | —        | 12     | —         | —       |
| East North Central .....                      | —                    | —                     | 565                 | —      | 225      | 10       | 35     | 285    | —        | 10     | —         | —       |
| West North Central .....                      | —                    | —                     | 317                 | —      | 312      | 3        | —      | —      | —        | 2      | —         | —       |
| South .....                                   | —                    | —                     | 8 177               | 21     | 7 929    | 11       | 23     | —      | —        | 91     | 102       | —       |
| South Atlantic .....                          | —                    | —                     | 1 397               | 4      | 1 223    | 11       | 11     | —      | —        | 46     | 102       | —       |
| East South Central .....                      | —                    | —                     | 174                 | —      | 148      | —        | 2      | —      | —        | 24     | —         | —       |
| West South Central .....                      | —                    | —                     | 6 606               | 17     | 6 558    | —        | 10     | —      | —        | 21     | —         | —       |
| West .....                                    | 328                  | —                     | 697                 | 12     | 620      | 16       | 24     | 16     | —        | 9      | —         | —       |
| Mountain .....                                | 71                   | —                     | 228                 | 12     | 171      | 7        | 15     | 16     | —        | 7      | —         | —       |
| Pacific .....                                 | 257                  | —                     | 469                 | —      | 449      | 9        | 9      | —      | —        | 2      | —         | —       |
| <b>STATE</b>                                  |                      |                       |                     |        |          |          |        |        |          |        |           |         |
| New England .....                             | —                    | —                     | 112                 | 7      | 26       | 3        | 36     | —      | 16       | 6      | 18        | —       |
| Maine .....                                   | —                    | —                     | 3                   | —      | —        | 3        | —      | —      | —        | —      | —         | —       |
| New Hampshire .....                           | —                    | —                     | 20                  | —      | 14       | —        | 6      | —      | —        | —      | —         | —       |
| Vermont .....                                 | —                    | —                     | 12                  | 7      | 5        | —        | —      | —      | —        | —      | —         | —       |
| Massachusetts .....                           | —                    | —                     | 29                  | —      | 7        | —        | 22     | —      | —        | —      | —         | —       |
| Rhode Island .....                            | —                    | —                     | 40                  | —      | —        | —        | —      | —      | 16       | 6      | 18        | —       |
| Connecticut .....                             | —                    | —                     | 8                   | —      | —        | —        | 8      | —      | —        | —      | —         | —       |
| Middle Atlantic .....                         | —                    | —                     | 2 178               | —      | 173      | 7        | 1 386  | 13     | 13       | 568    | 18        | —       |
| New York .....                                | —                    | —                     | 2 049               | —      | 101      | 7        | 1 338  | 13     | 13       | 559    | 18        | —       |
| New Jersey .....                              | —                    | —                     | 93                  | —      | 41       | —        | 43     | —      | —        | 9      | —         | —       |
| Pennsylvania .....                            | —                    | —                     | 36                  | —      | 31       | —        | 5      | —      | —        | —      | —         | —       |
| East North Central .....                      | —                    | —                     | 565                 | —      | 225      | 10       | 35     | 285    | —        | 10     | —         | —       |
| Ohio .....                                    | —                    | —                     | 47                  | —      | 24       | —        | 5      | 18     | —        | —      | —         | —       |
| Indiana .....                                 | —                    | —                     | 59                  | —      | 59       | —        | —      | —      | —        | —      | —         | —       |
| Illinois .....                                | —                    | —                     | 43                  | —      | 36       | —        | —      | —      | —        | 7      | —         | —       |
| Michigan .....                                | —                    | —                     | 132                 | —      | 83       | 10       | 30     | 6      | —        | 3      | —         | —       |
| Wisconsin .....                               | —                    | —                     | 284                 | —      | 23       | —        | —      | 261    | —        | —      | —         | —       |
| West North Central .....                      | —                    | —                     | 317                 | —      | 312      | 3        | —      | —      | —        | 2      | —         | —       |
| Minnesota .....                               | —                    | —                     | 4                   | —      | 4        | —        | —      | —      | —        | —      | —         | —       |
| Iowa .....                                    | —                    | —                     | 19                  | —      | 19       | —        | —      | —      | —        | —      | —         | —       |
| Missouri .....                                | —                    | —                     | 237                 | —      | 237      | —        | —      | —      | —        | —      | —         | —       |
| North Dakota .....                            | —                    | —                     | —                   | —      | —        | —        | —      | —      | —        | —      | —         | —       |
| South Dakota .....                            | —                    | —                     | 12                  | —      | 9        | 3        | —      | —      | —        | —      | —         | —       |
| Nebraska .....                                | —                    | —                     | 6                   | —      | 6        | —        | —      | —      | —        | —      | —         | —       |
| Kansas .....                                  | —                    | —                     | 39                  | —      | 37       | —        | —      | —      | —        | 2      | —         | —       |
| South Atlantic .....                          | —                    | —                     | 1 397               | 4      | 1 223    | 11       | 11     | —      | —        | 46     | 102       | —       |
| Delaware .....                                | —                    | —                     | 8                   | —      | 8        | —        | —      | —      | —        | —      | —         | —       |
| Maryland .....                                | —                    | —                     | 70                  | —      | 58       | —        | —      | —      | —        | 12     | —         | —       |
| District of Columbia .....                    | —                    | —                     | —                   | —      | —        | —        | —      | —      | —        | —      | —         | —       |
| Virginia .....                                | —                    | —                     | 26                  | —      | 26       | —        | —      | —      | —        | —      | —         | —       |
| West Virginia .....                           | —                    | —                     | 13                  | —      | 7        | —        | —      | —      | —        | 6      | —         | —       |
| North Carolina .....                          | —                    | —                     | 1 011               | 4      | 905      | —        | —      | —      | —        | —      | 102       | —       |
| South Carolina .....                          | —                    | —                     | 20                  | —      | 20       | —        | —      | —      | —        | —      | —         | —       |
| Georgia .....                                 | —                    | —                     | 128                 | —      | 128      | —        | —      | —      | —        | —      | —         | —       |
| Florida .....                                 | —                    | —                     | 121                 | —      | 71       | 11       | 11     | —      | —        | 28     | —         | —       |
| East South Central .....                      | —                    | —                     | 174                 | —      | 148      | —        | 2      | —      | —        | 24     | —         | —       |
| Kentucky .....                                | —                    | —                     | 31                  | —      | 5        | —        | 2      | —      | —        | 24     | —         | —       |
| Tennessee .....                               | —                    | —                     | 104                 | —      | 104      | —        | —      | —      | —        | —      | —         | —       |
| Alabama .....                                 | —                    | —                     | 39                  | —      | 39       | —        | —      | —      | —        | —      | —         | —       |
| Mississippi .....                             | —                    | —                     | —                   | —      | —        | —        | —      | —      | —        | —      | —         | —       |
| West South Central .....                      | —                    | —                     | 6 606               | 17     | 6 558    | —        | 10     | —      | —        | 21     | —         | —       |
| Arkansas .....                                | —                    | —                     | 138                 | —      | 138      | —        | —      | —      | —        | —      | —         | —       |
| Louisiana .....                               | —                    | —                     | —                   | —      | —        | —        | —      | —      | —        | —      | —         | —       |
| Oklahoma .....                                | —                    | —                     | 6 288               | 17     | 6 259    | —        | 10     | —      | —        | 2      | —         | —       |
| Texas .....                                   | —                    | —                     | 180                 | —      | 161      | —        | —      | —      | —        | 19     | —         | —       |
| Mountain .....                                | 71                   | —                     | 228                 | 12     | 171      | 7        | 15     | 16     | —        | 7      | —         | —       |
| Montana .....                                 | —                    | —                     | 19                  | —      | 19       | —        | —      | —      | —        | —      | —         | —       |
| Idaho .....                                   | —                    | —                     | 20                  | —      | 20       | —        | —      | —      | —        | —      | —         | —       |
| Wyoming .....                                 | —                    | —                     | 6                   | —      | 6        | —        | —      | —      | —        | —      | —         | —       |
| Colorado .....                                | —                    | —                     | 74                  | 12     | 53       | —        | 9      | —      | —        | —      | —         | —       |
| New Mexico .....                              | 7                    | —                     | 25                  | —      | 25       | —        | —      | —      | —        | —      | —         | —       |
| Arizona .....                                 | 64                   | —                     | 71                  | —      | 41       | 7        | —      | 16     | —        | 7      | —         | —       |
| Utah .....                                    | —                    | —                     | 3                   | —      | 3        | —        | 6      | —      | —        | —      | —         | —       |
| Nevada .....                                  | —                    | —                     | —                   | —      | —        | —        | —      | —      | —        | —      | —         | —       |
| Pacific .....                                 | 257                  | —                     | 469                 | —      | 449      | 9        | 9      | —      | —        | 2      | —         | —       |
| Washington .....                              | 8                    | —                     | 44                  | —      | 44       | —        | —      | —      | —        | —      | —         | —       |
| Oregon .....                                  | —                    | —                     | 62                  | —      | 60       | —        | —      | —      | —        | 2      | —         | —       |
| California .....                              | 249                  | —                     | 360                 | —      | 342      | 9        | 9      | —      | —        | —      | —         | —       |
| Alaska .....                                  | —                    | —                     | 3                   | —      | 3        | —        | —      | —      | —        | —      | —         | —       |
| Hawaii .....                                  | —                    | —                     | —                   | —      | —        | —        | —      | —      | —        | —      | —         | —       |

Table 17. American Indian Languages Spoken at Home by American Indian Persons 5 Years and Over in Households: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| United States<br>Region and Division<br>State | Keres | Muskogean languages |         |         |         |         |          |          | Penutian languages |                   |                             |         |
|---|-------|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
|   |       | Total               | Alabama | Choctaw | Hichita | Koasati | Mikasuki | Muskogee | Total              | Chinook<br>Jargon | Foothill<br>North<br>Yokuts | Klamath |
| United States .....                           | 8 346 | 13 772              | 165     | 8 147   | —       | 281     | 473      | 4 706    | 8 190              | 17                | 78                          | 80      |
| <b>REGION AND DIVISION</b>                    |       |                     |         |         |         |         |          |          |                    |                   |                             |         |
| Northeast .....                               | 23    | 33                  | —       | 29      | —       | —       | —        | 4        | —                  | —                 | —                           | —       |
| New England .....                             | 23    | —                   | —       | —       | —       | —       | —        | —        | —                  | —                 | —                           | —       |
| Middle Atlantic .....                         | —     | 33                  | —       | 29      | —       | —       | —        | 4        | —                  | —                 | —                           | —       |
| Midwest .....                                 | 6     | 231                 | 3       | 117     | —       | —       | —        | 111      | 7                  | —                 | —                           | —       |
| East North Central .....                      | 6     | 82                  | —       | 48      | —       | —       | —        | 34       | 5                  | —                 | —                           | —       |
| West North Central .....                      | —     | 149                 | 3       | 69      | —       | —       | —        | 77       | 2                  | —                 | —                           | —       |
| South .....                                   | 56    | 13 078              | 152     | 7 734   | —       | 281     | 473      | 4 438    | 58                 | —                 | —                           | —       |
| South Atlantic .....                          | 19    | 977                 | —       | 31      | —       | —       | —        | 473      | 37                 | —                 | —                           | —       |
| East South Central .....                      | —     | 4 260               | 7       | 4 183   | —       | —       | —        | 70       | 7                  | —                 | —                           | —       |
| West South Central .....                      | 37    | 7 841               | 145     | 3 520   | —       | 281     | —        | 3 895    | 21                 | —                 | —                           | —       |
| West .....                                    | 8 261 | 430                 | 10      | 267     | —       | —       | —        | 153      | 8 125              | 17                | 78                          | 80      |
| Mountain .....                                | 8 135 | 132                 | —       | 83      | —       | —       | —        | 49       | 6 842              | —                 | —                           | 2       |
| Pacific .....                                 | 126   | 298                 | 10      | 184     | —       | —       | —        | 104      | 1 283              | 17                | 78                          | 78      |
| <b>STATE</b>                                  |       |                     |         |         |         |         |          |          |                    |                   |                             |         |
| New England .....                             | 23    | —                   | —       | —       | —       | —       | —        | —        | —                  | —                 | —                           | —       |
| Maine .....                                   | —     | —                   | —       | —       | —       | —       | —        | —        | —                  | —                 | —                           | —       |
| New Hampshire .....                           | —     | —                   | —       | —       | —       | —       | —        | —        | —                  | —                 | —                           | —       |
| Vermont .....                                 | —     | —                   | —       | —       | —       | —       | —        | —        | —                  | —                 | —                           | —       |
| Massachusetts .....                           | 23    | —                   | —       | —       | —       | —       | —        | —        | —                  | —                 | —                           | —       |
| Rhode Island .....                            | —     | —                   | —       | —       | —       | —       | —        | —        | —                  | —                 | —                           | —       |
| Connecticut .....                             | —     | —                   | —       | —       | —       | —       | —        | —        | —                  | —                 | —                           | —       |
| Middle Atlantic .....                         | —     | 33                  | —       | 29      | —       | —       | —        | 4        | —                  | —                 | —                           | —       |
| New York .....                                | —     | 4                   | —       | —       | —       | —       | —        | 4        | —                  | —                 | —                           | —       |
| New Jersey .....                              | —     | —                   | —       | —       | —       | —       | —        | —        | —                  | —                 | —                           | —       |
| Pennsylvania .....                            | —     | 29                  | —       | 29      | —       | —       | —        | —        | —                  | —                 | —                           | —       |
| East North Central .....                      | 6     | 82                  | —       | 48      | —       | —       | —        | 34       | 5                  | —                 | —                           | —       |
| Ohio .....                                    | —     | 28                  | —       | —       | —       | —       | —        | 28       | —                  | —                 | —                           | —       |
| Indiana .....                                 | —     | —                   | —       | —       | —       | —       | —        | —        | —                  | —                 | —                           | —       |
| Illinois .....                                | 6     | 20                  | —       | 14      | —       | —       | —        | 6        | —                  | —                 | —                           | —       |
| Michigan .....                                | —     | 6                   | —       | 6       | —       | —       | —        | —        | —                  | —                 | —                           | —       |
| Wisconsin .....                               | —     | 28                  | —       | 28      | —       | —       | —        | —        | 5                  | —                 | —                           | —       |
| West North Central .....                      | —     | 149                 | 3       | 69      | —       | —       | —        | 77       | 2                  | —                 | —                           | —       |
| Minnesota .....                               | —     | 13                  | —       | —       | —       | —       | —        | 13       | —                  | —                 | —                           | —       |
| Iowa .....                                    | —     | —                   | —       | —       | —       | —       | —        | —        | —                  | —                 | —                           | —       |
| Missouri .....                                | —     | 40                  | —       | 32      | —       | —       | —        | 8        | —                  | —                 | —                           | —       |
| North Dakota .....                            | —     | 10                  | —       | 8       | —       | —       | —        | 2        | —                  | —                 | —                           | —       |
| South Dakota .....                            | —     | 15                  | —       | 7       | —       | —       | —        | 8        | 2                  | —                 | —                           | —       |
| Nebraska .....                                | —     | 3                   | 3       | —       | —       | —       | —        | —        | —                  | —                 | —                           | —       |
| Kansas .....                                  | —     | 68                  | —       | 22      | —       | —       | —        | 46       | —                  | —                 | —                           | —       |
| South Atlantic .....                          | 19    | 977                 | —       | 31      | —       | —       | 473      | 473      | 37                 | —                 | —                           | —       |
| Delaware .....                                | —     | —                   | —       | —       | —       | —       | —        | —        | —                  | —                 | —                           | —       |
| Maryland .....                                | —     | 9                   | —       | —       | —       | —       | —        | 9        | —                  | —                 | —                           | —       |
| District of Columbia .....                    | —     | —                   | —       | —       | —       | —       | —        | —        | —                  | —                 | —                           | —       |
| Virginia .....                                | 6     | 6                   | —       | —       | —       | —       | —        | 6        | 37                 | —                 | —                           | —       |
| West Virginia .....                           | —     | —                   | —       | —       | —       | —       | —        | —        | —                  | —                 | —                           | —       |
| North Carolina .....                          | —     | 7                   | —       | 7       | —       | —       | —        | —        | —                  | —                 | —                           | —       |
| South Carolina .....                          | —     | —                   | —       | —       | —       | —       | —        | —        | —                  | —                 | —                           | —       |
| Georgia .....                                 | 13    | 20                  | —       | 7       | —       | —       | —        | 13       | —                  | —                 | —                           | —       |
| Florida .....                                 | —     | 935                 | —       | 17      | —       | —       | 473      | 445      | —                  | —                 | —                           | —       |
| East South Central .....                      | —     | 4 260               | 7       | 4 183   | —       | —       | —        | 70       | —                  | —                 | —                           | —       |
| Kentucky .....                                | —     | —                   | —       | —       | —       | —       | —        | —        | —                  | —                 | —                           | —       |
| Tennessee .....                               | —     | 54                  | —       | 25      | —       | —       | —        | 29       | —                  | —                 | —                           | —       |
| Alabama .....                                 | —     | 55                  | —       | 14      | —       | —       | —        | 41       | —                  | —                 | —                           | —       |
| Mississippi .....                             | —     | 4 151               | 7       | 4 144   | —       | —       | —        | —        | —                  | —                 | —                           | —       |
| West South Central .....                      | 37    | 7 841               | 145     | 3 520   | —       | 281     | —        | 3 895    | 21                 | —                 | —                           | —       |
| Arkansas .....                                | —     | 56                  | —       | 44      | —       | —       | —        | 12       | —                  | —                 | —                           | —       |
| Louisiana .....                               | —     | 239                 | —       | 6       | —       | 229     | —        | 4        | —                  | —                 | —                           | —       |
| Oklahoma .....                                | 24    | 6 913               | —       | 3 142   | —       | 6       | —        | 3 765    | 7                  | —                 | —                           | —       |
| Texas .....                                   | 13    | 633                 | 145     | 328     | —       | 46      | —        | 114      | 14                 | —                 | —                           | —       |
| Mountain .....                                | 8 135 | 132                 | —       | 83      | —       | —       | —        | 49       | 6 842              | —                 | —                           | 2       |
| Montana .....                                 | —     | 3                   | —       | 3       | —       | —       | —        | —        | —                  | —                 | —                           | —       |
| Idaho .....                                   | —     | —                   | —       | —       | —       | —       | —        | —        | 516                | —                 | —                           | —       |
| Wyoming .....                                 | —     | —                   | —       | —       | —       | —       | —        | —        | —                  | —                 | —                           | —       |
| Colorado .....                                | 17    | 3                   | —       | 3       | —       | —       | —        | —        | 10                 | —                 | —                           | 2       |
| New Mexico .....                              | 8 042 | 33                  | —       | 20      | —       | —       | —        | 13       | 6 184              | —                 | —                           | —       |
| Arizona .....                                 | 63    | 77                  | —       | 51      | —       | —       | —        | 26       | 61                 | —                 | —                           | —       |
| Utah .....                                    | 2     | 10                  | —       | —       | —       | —       | —        | 10       | 71                 | —                 | —                           | —       |
| Nevada .....                                  | 11    | 6                   | —       | 6       | —       | —       | —        | —        | —                  | —                 | —                           | —       |
| Pacific .....                                 | 126   | 298                 | 10      | 184     | —       | —       | —        | 104      | 1 283              | 17                | 78                          | 78      |
| Washington .....                              | 29    | 32                  | 10      | —       | —       | —       | —        | 22       | 531                | —                 | —                           | —       |
| Oregon .....                                  | —     | 2                   | —       | 2       | —       | —       | —        | —        | 398                | 17                | —                           | 78      |
| California .....                              | 97    | 242                 | —       | 163     | —       | —       | —        | 79       | 246                | —                 | 78                          | —       |
| Alaska .....                                  | —     | 22                  | —       | 19      | —       | —       | —        | 3        | 108                | —                 | —                           | —       |
| Hawaii .....                                  | —     | —                   | —       | —       | —       | —       | —        | —        | —                  | —                 | —                           | —       |



Table 17. American Indian Languages Spoken at Home by American Indian Persons 5 Years and Over in Households: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| United States<br>Region and Division<br>State | Penutian languages—Con. |           |           |                 |         |       |          |           |                    |        |       | Other<br>Penutian lan-<br>guages |
|---|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|---------|-------|----------|-----------|--------------------|--------|-------|----------------------------------|
|   | Mountain<br>Maidu       | Nez Perce | Sahaptian | Sierra<br>Miwok | Siuslaw | Tachi | Tarascan | Tsimshian | Upper Chi-<br>nook | Wintun | Zuni  |                                  |
| United States .....                           | 59                      | 644       | 712       | 65              | 3       | 25    | —        | 113       | 41                 | 10     | 6 343 | —                                |
| <b>REGION AND DIVISION</b>                    |                         |           |           |                 |         |       |          |           |                    |        |       |                                  |
| Northeast .....                               | —                       | —         | —         | —               | —       | —     | —        | —         | —                  | —      | —     | —                                |
| New England .....                             | —                       | —         | —         | —               | —       | —     | —        | —         | —                  | —      | —     | —                                |
| Middle Atlantic .....                         | —                       | —         | —         | —               | —       | —     | —        | —         | —                  | —      | —     | —                                |
| Midwest .....                                 | —                       | 7         | —         | —               | —       | —     | —        | —         | —                  | —      | —     | —                                |
| East North Central .....                      | —                       | 5         | —         | —               | —       | —     | —        | —         | —                  | —      | —     | —                                |
| West North Central .....                      | —                       | 2         | —         | —               | —       | —     | —        | —         | —                  | —      | —     | —                                |
| South .....                                   | —                       | 17        | —         | —               | —       | —     | —        | —         | —                  | —      | 41    | —                                |
| South Atlantic .....                          | —                       | 10        | —         | —               | —       | —     | —        | —         | —                  | —      | 27    | —                                |
| East South Central .....                      | —                       | —         | —         | —               | —       | —     | —        | —         | —                  | —      | —     | —                                |
| West South Central .....                      | —                       | 7         | —         | —               | —       | —     | —        | —         | —                  | —      | 14    | —                                |
| West .....                                    | 59                      | 620       | 712       | 65              | 3       | 25    | —        | 113       | 41                 | 10     | 6 302 | —                                |
| Mountain .....                                | —                       | 515       | 32        | —               | 3       | —     | —        | —         | —                  | —      | 6 290 | —                                |
| Pacific .....                                 | 59                      | 105       | 680       | 65              | —       | 25    | —        | 113       | 41                 | 10     | 12    | —                                |
| <b>STATE</b>                                  |                         |           |           |                 |         |       |          |           |                    |        |       |                                  |
| New England .....                             | —                       | —         | —         | —               | —       | —     | —        | —         | —                  | —      | —     | —                                |
| Maine .....                                   | —                       | —         | —         | —               | —       | —     | —        | —         | —                  | —      | —     | —                                |
| New Hampshire .....                           | —                       | —         | —         | —               | —       | —     | —        | —         | —                  | —      | —     | —                                |
| Vermont .....                                 | —                       | —         | —         | —               | —       | —     | —        | —         | —                  | —      | —     | —                                |
| Massachusetts .....                           | —                       | —         | —         | —               | —       | —     | —        | —         | —                  | —      | —     | —                                |
| Rhode Island .....                            | —                       | —         | —         | —               | —       | —     | —        | —         | —                  | —      | —     | —                                |
| Connecticut .....                             | —                       | —         | —         | —               | —       | —     | —        | —         | —                  | —      | —     | —                                |
| Middle Atlantic .....                         | —                       | —         | —         | —               | —       | —     | —        | —         | —                  | —      | —     | —                                |
| New York .....                                | —                       | —         | —         | —               | —       | —     | —        | —         | —                  | —      | —     | —                                |
| New Jersey .....                              | —                       | —         | —         | —               | —       | —     | —        | —         | —                  | —      | —     | —                                |
| Pennsylvania .....                            | —                       | —         | —         | —               | —       | —     | —        | —         | —                  | —      | —     | —                                |
| East North Central .....                      | —                       | 5         | —         | —               | —       | —     | —        | —         | —                  | —      | —     | —                                |
| Ohio .....                                    | —                       | —         | —         | —               | —       | —     | —        | —         | —                  | —      | —     | —                                |
| Indiana .....                                 | —                       | —         | —         | —               | —       | —     | —        | —         | —                  | —      | —     | —                                |
| Illinois .....                                | —                       | —         | —         | —               | —       | —     | —        | —         | —                  | —      | —     | —                                |
| Michigan .....                                | —                       | —         | —         | —               | —       | —     | —        | —         | —                  | —      | —     | —                                |
| Wisconsin .....                               | —                       | 5         | —         | —               | —       | —     | —        | —         | —                  | —      | —     | —                                |
| West North Central .....                      | —                       | 2         | —         | —               | —       | —     | —        | —         | —                  | —      | —     | —                                |
| Minnesota .....                               | —                       | —         | —         | —               | —       | —     | —        | —         | —                  | —      | —     | —                                |
| Iowa .....                                    | —                       | —         | —         | —               | —       | —     | —        | —         | —                  | —      | —     | —                                |
| Missouri .....                                | —                       | —         | —         | —               | —       | —     | —        | —         | —                  | —      | —     | —                                |
| North Dakota .....                            | —                       | —         | —         | —               | —       | —     | —        | —         | —                  | —      | —     | —                                |
| South Dakota .....                            | —                       | 2         | —         | —               | —       | —     | —        | —         | —                  | —      | —     | —                                |
| Nebraska .....                                | —                       | —         | —         | —               | —       | —     | —        | —         | —                  | —      | —     | —                                |
| Kansas .....                                  | —                       | —         | —         | —               | —       | —     | —        | —         | —                  | —      | —     | —                                |
| South Atlantic .....                          | —                       | 10        | —         | —               | —       | —     | —        | —         | —                  | —      | 27    | —                                |
| Delaware .....                                | —                       | —         | —         | —               | —       | —     | —        | —         | —                  | —      | —     | —                                |
| Maryland .....                                | —                       | —         | —         | —               | —       | —     | —        | —         | —                  | —      | —     | —                                |
| District of Columbia .....                    | —                       | —         | —         | —               | —       | —     | —        | —         | —                  | —      | —     | —                                |
| Virginia .....                                | —                       | 10        | —         | —               | —       | —     | —        | —         | —                  | —      | 27    | —                                |
| West Virginia .....                           | —                       | —         | —         | —               | —       | —     | —        | —         | —                  | —      | —     | —                                |
| North Carolina .....                          | —                       | —         | —         | —               | —       | —     | —        | —         | —                  | —      | —     | —                                |
| South Carolina .....                          | —                       | —         | —         | —               | —       | —     | —        | —         | —                  | —      | —     | —                                |
| Georgia .....                                 | —                       | —         | —         | —               | —       | —     | —        | —         | —                  | —      | —     | —                                |
| Florida .....                                 | —                       | —         | —         | —               | —       | —     | —        | —         | —                  | —      | —     | —                                |
| East South Central .....                      | —                       | —         | —         | —               | —       | —     | —        | —         | —                  | —      | —     | —                                |
| Kentucky .....                                | —                       | —         | —         | —               | —       | —     | —        | —         | —                  | —      | —     | —                                |
| Tennessee .....                               | —                       | —         | —         | —               | —       | —     | —        | —         | —                  | —      | —     | —                                |
| Alabama .....                                 | —                       | —         | —         | —               | —       | —     | —        | —         | —                  | —      | —     | —                                |
| Mississippi .....                             | —                       | —         | —         | —               | —       | —     | —        | —         | —                  | —      | —     | —                                |
| West South Central .....                      | —                       | 7         | —         | —               | —       | —     | —        | —         | —                  | —      | 14    | —                                |
| Arkansas .....                                | —                       | —         | —         | —               | —       | —     | —        | —         | —                  | —      | —     | —                                |
| Louisiana .....                               | —                       | —         | —         | —               | —       | —     | —        | —         | —                  | —      | —     | —                                |
| Oklahoma .....                                | —                       | —         | —         | —               | —       | —     | —        | —         | —                  | —      | 7     | —                                |
| Texas .....                                   | —                       | 7         | —         | —               | —       | —     | —        | —         | —                  | —      | 7     | —                                |
| Mountain .....                                | —                       | 515       | 32        | —               | 3       | —     | —        | —         | —                  | —      | 6 290 | —                                |
| Montana .....                                 | —                       | —         | 14        | —               | —       | —     | —        | —         | —                  | —      | —     | —                                |
| Idaho .....                                   | —                       | 502       | —         | —               | —       | —     | —        | —         | —                  | —      | —     | —                                |
| Wyoming .....                                 | —                       | —         | —         | —               | —       | —     | —        | —         | —                  | —      | —     | —                                |
| Colorado .....                                | —                       | —         | —         | —               | —       | —     | —        | —         | —                  | —      | 8     | —                                |
| New Mexico .....                              | —                       | 2         | 18        | —               | 3       | —     | —        | —         | —                  | —      | 6 161 | —                                |
| Arizona .....                                 | —                       | 5         | —         | —               | —       | —     | —        | —         | —                  | —      | 56    | —                                |
| Utah .....                                    | —                       | 6         | —         | —               | —       | —     | —        | —         | —                  | —      | 65    | —                                |
| Nevada .....                                  | —                       | —         | —         | —               | —       | —     | —        | —         | —                  | —      | —     | —                                |
| Pacific .....                                 | 59                      | 105       | 680       | 65              | —       | 25    | —        | 113       | 41                 | 10     | 12    | —                                |
| Washington .....                              | —                       | 76        | 443       | —               | —       | —     | —        | 6         | 6                  | —      | —     | —                                |
| Oregon .....                                  | 10                      | 24        | 234       | —               | —       | —     | —        | —         | 35                 | —      | —     | —                                |
| California .....                              | 49                      | 5         | 3         | 65              | —       | 25    | —        | —         | —                  | 9      | 12    | —                                |
| Alaska .....                                  | —                       | —         | —         | —               | —       | —     | —        | 107       | —                  | 1      | —     | —                                |
| Hawaii .....                                  | —                       | —         | —         | —               | —       | —     | —        | —         | —                  | —      | —     | —                                |

Table 17. American Indian Languages Spoken at Home by American Indian Persons 5 Years and Over in Households: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| United States<br>Region and Division<br>State | Siouan languages |         |       |        |         |       |        |       |       |       |        |           |
|---|------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-----------|
|   | Total            | Chiwere | Crow  | Dakota | Hidatsa | Kansa | Mandan | Omaha | Osage | Ponca | Quapaw | Winnebago |
| United States .....                           | 19 683           | 136     | 4 143 | 13 387 | 437     | 3     | 7      | 450   | 101   | 212   | 14     | 793       |
| <b>REGION AND DIVISION</b>                    |                  |         |       |        |         |       |        |       |       |       |        |           |
| Northeast .....                               | 85               | —       | —     | 77     | —       | —     | —      | 8     | —     | —     | —      | —         |
| New England .....                             | 25               | —       | —     | 17     | —       | —     | —      | 8     | —     | —     | —      | —         |
| Middle Atlantic .....                         | 60               | —       | —     | 60     | —       | —     | —      | —     | —     | —     | —      | —         |
| Midwest .....                                 | 12 603           | 14      | 45    | 10 933 | 403     | —     | 7      | 392   | —     | 55    | —      | 754       |
| East North Central .....                      | 710              | —       | —     | 192    | —       | —     | —      | —     | —     | —     | —      | 518       |
| West North Central .....                      | 11 893           | 14      | 45    | 10 741 | 403     | —     | 7      | 392   | —     | 55    | —      | 236       |
| South .....                                   | 681              | 100     | 32    | 266    | —       | 3     | —      | 25    | 92    | 142   | 14     | 7         |
| South Atlantic .....                          | 190              | —       | 28    | 141    | —       | —     | —      | 21    | —     | —     | —      | —         |
| East South Central .....                      | 36               | 17      | —     | 19     | —       | —     | —      | —     | —     | —     | —      | —         |
| West South Central .....                      | 455              | 83      | 4     | 106    | —       | 3     | —      | 4     | 92    | 142   | 14     | 7         |
| West .....                                    | 6 314            | 22      | 4 066 | 2 111  | 34      | —     | —      | 25    | 9     | 15    | —      | 32        |
| Mountain .....                                | 5 526            | 22      | 3 926 | 1 499  | 12      | —     | —      | 25    | —     | 15    | —      | 27        |
| Pacific .....                                 | 788              | —       | 140   | 612    | 22      | —     | —      | —     | 9     | —     | —      | 5         |
| <b>STATE</b>                                  |                  |         |       |        |         |       |        |       |       |       |        |           |
| New England .....                             | 25               | —       | —     | 17     | —       | —     | —      | 8     | —     | —     | —      | —         |
| Maine .....                                   | —                | —       | —     | —      | —       | —     | —      | —     | —     | —     | —      | —         |
| New Hampshire .....                           | 11               | —       | —     | 3      | —       | —     | —      | 8     | —     | —     | —      | —         |
| Vermont .....                                 | 14               | —       | —     | 14     | —       | —     | —      | —     | —     | —     | —      | —         |
| Massachusetts .....                           | —                | —       | —     | —      | —       | —     | —      | —     | —     | —     | —      | —         |
| Rhode Island .....                            | —                | —       | —     | —      | —       | —     | —      | —     | —     | —     | —      | —         |
| Connecticut .....                             | —                | —       | —     | —      | —       | —     | —      | —     | —     | —     | —      | —         |
| Middle Atlantic .....                         | 60               | —       | —     | 60     | —       | —     | —      | —     | —     | —     | —      | —         |
| New York .....                                | 28               | —       | —     | 28     | —       | —     | —      | —     | —     | —     | —      | —         |
| New Jersey .....                              | —                | —       | —     | —      | —       | —     | —      | —     | —     | —     | —      | —         |
| Pennsylvania .....                            | 32               | —       | —     | 32     | —       | —     | —      | —     | —     | —     | —      | —         |
| East North Central .....                      | 710              | —       | —     | 192    | —       | —     | —      | —     | —     | —     | —      | 518       |
| Ohio .....                                    | 30               | —       | —     | 30     | —       | —     | —      | —     | —     | —     | —      | —         |
| Indiana .....                                 | 14               | —       | —     | 14     | —       | —     | —      | —     | —     | —     | —      | —         |
| Illinois .....                                | 100              | —       | —     | 90     | —       | —     | —      | —     | —     | —     | —      | 10        |
| Michigan .....                                | 4                | —       | —     | 4      | —       | —     | —      | —     | —     | —     | —      | —         |
| Wisconsin .....                               | 562              | —       | —     | 54     | —       | —     | —      | —     | —     | —     | —      | 508       |
| West North Central .....                      | 11 893           | 14      | 45    | 10 741 | 403     | —     | 7      | 392   | —     | 55    | —      | 236       |
| Minnesota .....                               | 724              | —       | —     | 599    | 26      | —     | —      | —     | —     | 39    | —      | 60        |
| Iowa .....                                    | 285              | —       | —     | 120    | 2       | —     | —      | 101   | —     | —     | —      | 62        |
| Missouri .....                                | 76               | —       | 13    | 34     | 16      | —     | 6      | 7     | —     | —     | —      | —         |
| North Dakota .....                            | 1 380            | —       | 32    | 997    | 343     | —     | 1      | 5     | —     | —     | —      | 2         |
| South Dakota .....                            | 8 451            | —       | —     | 8 427  | 16      | —     | —      | 2     | —     | 6     | —      | —         |
| Nebraska .....                                | 881              | —       | —     | 482    | —       | —     | —      | 277   | —     | 10    | —      | 112       |
| Kansas .....                                  | 96               | 14      | —     | 82     | —       | —     | —      | —     | —     | —     | —      | —         |
| South Atlantic .....                          | 190              | —       | 28    | 141    | —       | —     | —      | 21    | —     | —     | —      | —         |
| Delaware .....                                | —                | —       | —     | —      | —       | —     | —      | —     | —     | —     | —      | —         |
| Maryland .....                                | 22               | —       | 15    | —      | —       | —     | —      | 7     | —     | —     | —      | —         |
| District of Columbia .....                    | —                | —       | —     | —      | —       | —     | —      | —     | —     | —     | —      | —         |
| Virginia .....                                | 54               | —       | —     | 54     | —       | —     | —      | —     | —     | —     | —      | —         |
| West Virginia .....                           | —                | —       | —     | —      | —       | —     | —      | —     | —     | —     | —      | —         |
| North Carolina .....                          | 60               | —       | —     | 60     | —       | —     | —      | —     | —     | —     | —      | —         |
| South Carolina .....                          | 4                | —       | —     | 4      | —       | —     | —      | —     | —     | —     | —      | —         |
| Georgia .....                                 | —                | —       | —     | —      | —       | —     | —      | —     | —     | —     | —      | —         |
| Florida .....                                 | 50               | —       | 13    | 23     | —       | —     | —      | 14    | —     | —     | —      | —         |
| East South Central .....                      | 36               | 17      | —     | 19     | —       | —     | —      | —     | —     | —     | —      | —         |
| Kentucky .....                                | 17               | 17      | —     | —      | —       | —     | —      | —     | —     | —     | —      | —         |
| Tennessee .....                               | 13               | —       | —     | 13     | —       | —     | —      | —     | —     | —     | —      | —         |
| Alabama .....                                 | —                | —       | —     | —      | —       | —     | —      | —     | —     | —     | —      | —         |
| Mississippi .....                             | 6                | —       | —     | 6      | —       | —     | —      | —     | —     | —     | —      | —         |
| West South Central .....                      | 455              | 83      | 4     | 106    | —       | 3     | —      | 4     | 92    | 142   | 14     | 7         |
| Arkansas .....                                | 22               | —       | —     | 22     | —       | —     | —      | —     | —     | —     | —      | —         |
| Louisiana .....                               | —                | —       | —     | —      | —       | —     | —      | —     | —     | —     | —      | —         |
| Oklahoma .....                                | 352              | 83      | 4     | 26     | —       | 3     | —      | 4     | 86    | 132   | 14     | —         |
| Texas .....                                   | 81               | —       | —     | 58     | —       | —     | —      | —     | 6     | 10    | —      | 7         |
| Mountain .....                                | 5 526            | 22      | 3 926 | 1 499  | 12      | —     | —      | 25    | —     | 15    | —      | 27        |
| Montana .....                                 | 4 604            | —       | 3 882 | 714    | 8       | —     | —      | —     | —     | —     | —      | —         |
| Idaho .....                                   | 76               | —       | 4     | 69     | 3       | —     | —      | —     | —     | —     | —      | —         |
| Wyoming .....                                 | 173              | —       | —     | 173    | —       | —     | —      | —     | —     | —     | —      | —         |
| Colorado .....                                | 240              | —       | —     | 240    | —       | —     | —      | —     | —     | —     | —      | —         |
| New Mexico .....                              | 133              | 22      | —     | 86     | —       | —     | —      | 25    | —     | —     | —      | —         |
| Arizona .....                                 | 139              | —       | 17    | 99     | 1       | —     | —      | —     | —     | 15    | —      | 7         |
| Utah .....                                    | 91               | —       | 13    | 58     | —       | —     | —      | —     | —     | —     | —      | 20        |
| Nevada .....                                  | 70               | —       | 10    | 60     | —       | —     | —      | —     | —     | —     | —      | —         |
| Pacific .....                                 | 788              | —       | 140   | 612    | 22      | —     | —      | —     | 9     | —     | —      | 5         |
| Washington .....                              | 180              | —       | 59    | 121    | —       | —     | —      | —     | —     | —     | —      | —         |
| Oregon .....                                  | 140              | —       | 5     | 121    | —       | —     | —      | —     | 9     | —     | —      | 5         |
| California .....                              | 423              | —       | 54    | 352    | 17      | —     | —      | —     | —     | —     | —      | —         |
| Alaska .....                                  | 39               | —       | 22    | 12     | 5       | —     | —      | —     | —     | —     | —      | —         |
| Hawaii .....                                  | 6                | —       | —     | 6      | —       | —     | —      | —     | —     | —     | —      | —         |

Table 17. American Indian Languages Spoken at Home by American Indian Persons 5 Years and Over in Households: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| United States<br>Region and Division<br>State | Tanoan languages |       |         |        |       |       |       | Tlingit | Tonkawa | Uto-Aztecan languages |          |          |
|---|------------------|-------|---------|--------|-------|-------|-------|---------|---------|-----------------------|----------|----------|
|   | Total            | Kiowa | Picuris | Sandia | Tewa  | Tiwa  | Towa  |         |         | Total                 | Aztecian | Cahuilla |
| United States .....                           | 8 255            | 936   | 101     | 43     | 3 447 | 2 338 | 1 390 | 1 088   | 3       | 23 493                | 15       | 35       |
| <b>REGION AND DIVISION</b>                    |                  |       |         |        |       |       |       |         |         |                       |          |          |
| Northeast .....                               | —                | —     | —       | —      | —     | —     | —     | —       | —       | 22                    | —        | —        |
| New England .....                             | —                | —     | —       | —      | —     | —     | —     | —       | —       | 2                     | —        | —        |
| Middle Atlantic .....                         | —                | —     | —       | —      | —     | —     | —     | —       | —       | 20                    | —        | —        |
| Midwest .....                                 | 82               | 36    | —       | —      | 26    | —     | 20    | —       | —       | 153                   | —        | —        |
| East North Central .....                      | 40               | 27    | —       | —      | 13    | —     | —     | —       | —       | 44                    | —        | —        |
| West North Central .....                      | 42               | 9     | —       | —      | 13    | —     | 20    | —       | —       | 109                   | —        | —        |
| South .....                                   | 849              | 739   | 15      | —      | 85    | 6     | 4     | —       | 3       | 670                   | 9        | —        |
| South Atlantic .....                          | 63               | —     | 15      | —      | 48    | —     | —     | —       | —       | 121                   | 2        | —        |
| East South Central .....                      | 8                | 2     | —       | —      | —     | 6     | —     | —       | —       | —                     | —        | —        |
| West South Central .....                      | 778              | 737   | —       | —      | 37    | —     | 4     | —       | 3       | 549                   | 7        | —        |
| West .....                                    | 7 324            | 161   | 86      | 43     | 3 336 | 2 332 | 1 366 | 1 088   | —       | 22 648                | 6        | 35       |
| Mountain .....                                | 7 029            | 90    | 74      | 43     | 3 203 | 2 297 | 1 322 | 2       | —       | 21 692                | —        | 3        |
| Pacific .....                                 | 295              | 71    | 12      | —      | 133   | 35    | 44    | 1 086   | —       | 956                   | 6        | 32       |
| <b>STATE</b>                                  |                  |       |         |        |       |       |       |         |         |                       |          |          |
| New England .....                             | —                | —     | —       | —      | —     | —     | —     | —       | —       | 2                     | —        | —        |
| Maine .....                                   | —                | —     | —       | —      | —     | —     | —     | —       | —       | 2                     | —        | —        |
| New Hampshire .....                           | —                | —     | —       | —      | —     | —     | —     | —       | —       | —                     | —        | —        |
| Vermont .....                                 | —                | —     | —       | —      | —     | —     | —     | —       | —       | —                     | —        | —        |
| Massachusetts .....                           | —                | —     | —       | —      | —     | —     | —     | —       | —       | —                     | —        | —        |
| Rhode Island .....                            | —                | —     | —       | —      | —     | —     | —     | —       | —       | —                     | —        | —        |
| Connecticut .....                             | —                | —     | —       | —      | —     | —     | —     | —       | —       | —                     | —        | —        |
| Middle Atlantic .....                         | —                | —     | —       | —      | —     | —     | —     | —       | —       | 20                    | —        | —        |
| New York .....                                | —                | —     | —       | —      | —     | —     | —     | —       | —       | 14                    | —        | —        |
| New Jersey .....                              | —                | —     | —       | —      | —     | —     | —     | —       | —       | —                     | —        | —        |
| Pennsylvania .....                            | —                | —     | —       | —      | —     | —     | —     | —       | —       | 6                     | —        | —        |
| East North Central .....                      | 40               | 27    | —       | —      | 13    | —     | —     | —       | —       | 44                    | —        | —        |
| Ohio .....                                    | —                | —     | —       | —      | —     | —     | —     | —       | —       | 24                    | —        | —        |
| Indiana .....                                 | 13               | —     | —       | —      | 13    | —     | —     | —       | —       | —                     | —        | —        |
| Illinois .....                                | 27               | 27    | —       | —      | —     | —     | —     | —       | —       | 14                    | —        | —        |
| Michigan .....                                | —                | —     | —       | —      | —     | —     | —     | —       | —       | 6                     | —        | —        |
| Wisconsin .....                               | —                | —     | —       | —      | —     | —     | —     | —       | —       | —                     | —        | —        |
| West North Central .....                      | 42               | 9     | —       | —      | 13    | —     | 20    | —       | —       | 109                   | —        | —        |
| Minnesota .....                               | —                | —     | —       | —      | —     | —     | —     | —       | —       | 5                     | —        | —        |
| Iowa .....                                    | 20               | —     | —       | —      | —     | —     | 20    | —       | —       | —                     | —        | —        |
| Missouri .....                                | —                | —     | —       | —      | —     | —     | —     | —       | —       | 7                     | —        | —        |
| North Dakota .....                            | 2                | —     | —       | —      | 2     | —     | —     | —       | —       | 5                     | —        | —        |
| South Dakota .....                            | —                | —     | —       | —      | —     | —     | —     | —       | —       | 5                     | —        | —        |
| Nebraska .....                                | —                | —     | —       | —      | —     | —     | —     | —       | —       | 2                     | —        | —        |
| Kansas .....                                  | 20               | 9     | —       | —      | 11    | —     | —     | —       | —       | 85                    | —        | —        |
| South Atlantic .....                          | 63               | —     | 15      | —      | 48    | —     | —     | —       | —       | 121                   | 2        | —        |
| Delaware .....                                | —                | —     | —       | —      | —     | —     | —     | —       | —       | —                     | —        | —        |
| Maryland .....                                | 12               | —     | —       | —      | 12    | —     | —     | —       | —       | 15                    | —        | —        |
| District of Columbia .....                    | —                | —     | —       | —      | —     | —     | —     | —       | —       | —                     | —        | —        |
| Virginia .....                                | 21               | —     | 15      | —      | 6     | —     | —     | —       | —       | 18                    | —        | —        |
| West Virginia .....                           | —                | —     | —       | —      | —     | —     | —     | —       | —       | —                     | —        | —        |
| North Carolina .....                          | 30               | —     | —       | —      | 30    | —     | —     | —       | —       | 22                    | —        | —        |
| South Carolina .....                          | —                | —     | —       | —      | —     | —     | —     | —       | —       | 21                    | —        | —        |
| Georgia .....                                 | —                | —     | —       | —      | —     | —     | —     | —       | —       | —                     | —        | —        |
| Florida .....                                 | —                | —     | —       | —      | —     | —     | —     | —       | —       | 45                    | 2        | —        |
| East South Central .....                      | 8                | 2     | —       | —      | —     | 6     | —     | —       | —       | —                     | —        | —        |
| Kentucky .....                                | —                | —     | —       | —      | —     | —     | —     | —       | —       | —                     | —        | —        |
| Tennessee .....                               | 6                | —     | —       | —      | —     | 6     | —     | —       | —       | —                     | —        | —        |
| Alabama .....                                 | 2                | 2     | —       | —      | —     | —     | —     | —       | —       | —                     | —        | —        |
| Mississippi .....                             | —                | —     | —       | —      | —     | —     | —     | —       | —       | —                     | —        | —        |
| West South Central .....                      | 778              | 737   | —       | —      | 37    | —     | 4     | —       | 3       | 549                   | 7        | —        |
| Arkansas .....                                | —                | —     | —       | —      | —     | —     | —     | —       | —       | —                     | —        | —        |
| Louisiana .....                               | —                | —     | —       | —      | —     | —     | —     | —       | —       | —                     | —        | —        |
| Oklahoma .....                                | 739              | 714   | —       | —      | 25    | —     | —     | —       | 3       | 467                   | 7        | —        |
| Texas .....                                   | 39               | 23    | —       | —      | 12    | —     | 4     | —       | —       | 82                    | —        | —        |
| Mountain .....                                | 7 029            | 90    | 74      | 43     | 3 203 | 2 297 | 1 322 | 2       | —       | 21 692                | —        | 3        |
| Montana .....                                 | 7                | —     | —       | —      | —     | —     | 7     | —       | —       | 16                    | —        | —        |
| Idaho .....                                   | —                | —     | —       | —      | —     | —     | —     | —       | —       | 998                   | —        | —        |
| Wyoming .....                                 | —                | —     | —       | —      | —     | —     | —     | —       | —       | 306                   | —        | —        |
| Colorado .....                                | 55               | 9     | —       | —      | 18    | 5     | 23    | 2       | —       | 850                   | —        | —        |
| New Mexico .....                              | 6 462            | 72    | 74      | 43     | 2 698 | 2 292 | 1 283 | —       | —       | 203                   | —        | —        |
| Arizona .....                                 | 488              | 9     | —       | —      | 470   | —     | 9     | —       | —       | 16 536                | —        | 3        |
| Utah .....                                    | 13               | —     | —       | —      | 13    | —     | —     | —       | —       | 1 158                 | —        | —        |
| Nevada .....                                  | 4                | —     | —       | —      | 4     | —     | —     | —       | —       | 1 625                 | —        | —        |
| Pacific .....                                 | 295              | 71    | 12      | —      | 133   | 35    | 44    | 1 086   | —       | 956                   | 6        | 32       |
| Washington .....                              | 35               | 10    | —       | —      | 25    | —     | —     | —       | —       | 123                   | —        | —        |
| Oregon .....                                  | 11               | 7     | —       | —      | —     | —     | 4     | —       | —       | 106                   | —        | —        |
| California .....                              | 221              | 54    | 3       | —      | 89    | 35    | 40    | 14      | —       | 727                   | 6        | 32       |
| Alaska .....                                  | 28               | —     | 9       | —      | 19    | —     | —     | —       | —       | —                     | —        | —        |
| Hawaii .....                                  | —                | —     | —       | —      | —     | —     | —     | 920     | —       | —                     | —        | —        |

Table 17. American Indian Languages Spoken at Home by American Indian Persons 5 Years and Over in Households: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| United States<br>Region and Division<br>State | Uto-Aztecan languages—Con. |       |         |       |            |          |      |        |          |       |                          |
|---|----------------------------|-------|---------|-------|------------|----------|------|--------|----------|-------|--------------------------|
|   | Numic languages            |       |         |       |            |          |      |        |          |       | Other Numic<br>languages |
|   | Cupeno                     | Hopi  | Luiseno | Total | Chemehuevi | Comanche | Mono | Paiute | Shoshoni | Ute   |                          |
| United States .....                           | 9                          | 5 264 | 41      | 6 345 | 3          | 693      | 159  | 1 534  | 2 142    | 1 814 | —                        |
| <b>REGION AND DIVISION</b>                    |                            |       |         |       |            |          |      |        |          |       |                          |
| Northeast .....                               | —                          | —     | —       | 8     | —          | 6        | —    | —      | 2        | —     | —                        |
| New England .....                             | —                          | —     | —       | 2     | —          | —        | —    | —      | 2        | —     | —                        |
| Middle Atlantic .....                         | —                          | —     | —       | 6     | —          | 6        | —    | —      | —        | —     | —                        |
| Midwest .....                                 | —                          | 57    | —       | 91    | —          | 57       | —    | —      | 7        | 27    | —                        |
| East North Central .....                      | —                          | 6     | —       | 38    | —          | 11       | —    | —      | —        | 27    | —                        |
| West North Central .....                      | —                          | 51    | —       | 53    | —          | 46       | —    | —      | 7        | —     | —                        |
| South .....                                   | —                          | 48    | —       | 603   | —          | 559      | —    | —      | —        | 44    | —                        |
| South Atlantic .....                          | —                          | 33    | —       | 86    | —          | 80       | —    | —      | —        | 6     | —                        |
| East South Central .....                      | —                          | —     | —       | —     | —          | —        | —    | —      | —        | —     | —                        |
| West South Central .....                      | —                          | 15    | —       | 517   | —          | 479      | —    | —      | —        | 38    | —                        |
| West .....                                    | 9                          | 5 159 | 41      | 5 643 | 3          | 71       | 159  | 1 534  | 2 133    | 1 743 | —                        |
| Mountain .....                                | —                          | 5 114 | —       | 4 940 | —          | 25       | —    | 1 198  | 2 008    | 1 709 | —                        |
| Pacific .....                                 | 9                          | 45    | 41      | 703   | 3          | 46       | 159  | 336    | 125      | 34    | —                        |
| <b>STATE</b>                                  |                            |       |         |       |            |          |      |        |          |       |                          |
| New England .....                             | —                          | —     | —       | 2     | —          | —        | —    | —      | 2        | —     | —                        |
| Maine .....                                   | —                          | —     | —       | 2     | —          | —        | —    | —      | 2        | —     | —                        |
| New Hampshire .....                           | —                          | —     | —       | —     | —          | —        | —    | —      | —        | —     | —                        |
| Vermont .....                                 | —                          | —     | —       | —     | —          | —        | —    | —      | —        | —     | —                        |
| Massachusetts .....                           | —                          | —     | —       | —     | —          | —        | —    | —      | —        | —     | —                        |
| Rhode Island .....                            | —                          | —     | —       | —     | —          | —        | —    | —      | —        | —     | —                        |
| Connecticut .....                             | —                          | —     | —       | —     | —          | —        | —    | —      | —        | —     | —                        |
| Middle Atlantic .....                         | —                          | —     | —       | 6     | —          | 6        | —    | —      | —        | —     | —                        |
| New York .....                                | —                          | —     | —       | —     | —          | —        | —    | —      | —        | —     | —                        |
| New Jersey .....                              | —                          | —     | —       | —     | —          | —        | —    | —      | —        | —     | —                        |
| Pennsylvania .....                            | —                          | —     | —       | 6     | —          | 6        | —    | —      | —        | —     | —                        |
| East North Central .....                      | —                          | 6     | —       | 38    | —          | 11       | —    | —      | —        | 27    | —                        |
| Ohio .....                                    | —                          | —     | —       | 24    | —          | 11       | —    | —      | —        | 13    | —                        |
| Indiana .....                                 | —                          | —     | —       | —     | —          | —        | —    | —      | —        | —     | —                        |
| Illinois .....                                | —                          | —     | —       | 14    | —          | —        | —    | —      | —        | 14    | —                        |
| Michigan .....                                | —                          | 6     | —       | —     | —          | —        | —    | —      | —        | —     | —                        |
| Wisconsin .....                               | —                          | —     | —       | —     | —          | —        | —    | —      | —        | —     | —                        |
| West North Central .....                      | —                          | 51    | —       | 53    | —          | 46       | —    | —      | 7        | —     | —                        |
| Minnesota .....                               | —                          | 5     | —       | —     | —          | —        | —    | —      | —        | —     | —                        |
| Iowa .....                                    | —                          | —     | —       | —     | —          | —        | —    | —      | —        | —     | —                        |
| Missouri .....                                | —                          | 7     | —       | —     | —          | —        | —    | —      | —        | —     | —                        |
| North Dakota .....                            | —                          | —     | —       | —     | —          | —        | —    | —      | —        | —     | —                        |
| South Dakota .....                            | —                          | —     | —       | 5     | —          | —        | —    | —      | 5        | —     | —                        |
| Nebraska .....                                | —                          | —     | —       | 2     | —          | —        | —    | —      | 2        | —     | —                        |
| Kansas .....                                  | —                          | 39    | —       | 46    | —          | 46       | —    | —      | —        | —     | —                        |
| South Atlantic .....                          | —                          | 33    | —       | 86    | —          | 80       | —    | —      | —        | 6     | —                        |
| Delaware .....                                | —                          | —     | —       | —     | —          | —        | —    | —      | —        | —     | —                        |
| Maryland .....                                | —                          | 15    | —       | —     | —          | —        | —    | —      | —        | —     | —                        |
| District of Columbia .....                    | —                          | —     | —       | —     | —          | —        | —    | —      | —        | —     | —                        |
| Virginia .....                                | —                          | 18    | —       | —     | —          | —        | —    | —      | —        | —     | —                        |
| West Virginia .....                           | —                          | —     | —       | —     | —          | —        | —    | —      | —        | —     | —                        |
| North Carolina .....                          | —                          | —     | —       | 22    | —          | 16       | —    | —      | —        | 6     | —                        |
| South Carolina .....                          | —                          | —     | —       | 21    | —          | 21       | —    | —      | —        | —     | —                        |
| Georgia .....                                 | —                          | —     | —       | —     | —          | —        | —    | —      | —        | —     | —                        |
| Florida .....                                 | —                          | —     | —       | 43    | —          | 43       | —    | —      | —        | —     | —                        |
| East South Central .....                      | —                          | —     | —       | —     | —          | —        | —    | —      | —        | —     | —                        |
| Kentucky .....                                | —                          | —     | —       | —     | —          | —        | —    | —      | —        | —     | —                        |
| Tennessee .....                               | —                          | —     | —       | —     | —          | —        | —    | —      | —        | —     | —                        |
| Alabama .....                                 | —                          | —     | —       | —     | —          | —        | —    | —      | —        | —     | —                        |
| Mississippi .....                             | —                          | —     | —       | —     | —          | —        | —    | —      | —        | —     | —                        |
| West South Central .....                      | —                          | 15    | —       | 517   | —          | 479      | —    | —      | —        | 38    | —                        |
| Arkansas .....                                | —                          | —     | —       | —     | —          | —        | —    | —      | —        | —     | —                        |
| Louisiana .....                               | —                          | —     | —       | —     | —          | —        | —    | —      | —        | —     | —                        |
| Oklahoma .....                                | —                          | 15    | —       | 445   | —          | 417      | —    | —      | —        | 28    | —                        |
| Texas .....                                   | —                          | —     | —       | 72    | —          | 62       | —    | —      | —        | 10    | —                        |
| Mountain .....                                | —                          | 5 114 | —       | 4 940 | —          | 25       | —    | 1 198  | 2 008    | 1 709 | —                        |
| Montana .....                                 | —                          | 16    | —       | —     | —          | —        | —    | —      | —        | —     | —                        |
| Idaho .....                                   | —                          | —     | —       | 998   | —          | —        | —    | 73     | 925      | —     | —                        |
| Wyoming .....                                 | —                          | —     | —       | 306   | —          | 2        | —    | —      | 287      | 17    | —                        |
| Colorado .....                                | —                          | 25    | —       | 825   | —          | —        | —    | 2      | 2        | 821   | —                        |
| New Mexico .....                              | —                          | 175   | —       | 14    | —          | 1        | —    | —      | 7        | 6     | —                        |
| Arizona .....                                 | —                          | 4 811 | —       | 112   | —          | 17       | —    | 55     | 35       | 5     | —                        |
| Utah .....                                    | —                          | 42    | —       | 1 105 | —          | 5        | —    | 192    | 51       | 857   | —                        |
| Nevada .....                                  | —                          | 45    | —       | 1 580 | —          | —        | —    | 876    | 701      | 3     | —                        |
| Pacific .....                                 | 9                          | 45    | 41      | 703   | 3          | 46       | 159  | 336    | 125      | 34    | —                        |
| Washington .....                              | —                          | —     | —       | 115   | —          | 24       | —    | 20     | 61       | 10    | —                        |
| Oregon .....                                  | —                          | 2     | —       | 104   | —          | 14       | 9    | 70     | 11       | —     | —                        |
| California .....                              | 9                          | 43    | 41      | 484   | 3          | 8        | 150  | 246    | 53       | 24    | —                        |
| Alaska .....                                  | —                          | —     | —       | —     | —          | —        | —    | —      | —        | —     | —                        |
| Hawaii .....                                  | —                          | —     | —       | —     | —          | —        | —    | —      | —        | —     | —                        |

Table 17. American Indian Languages Spoken at Home by American Indian Persons 5 Years and Over in Households: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| United States<br>Region and Division<br>State | Uto-Aztecan languages—Con. |         |  |             |       | Wakashan and Salish languages |         |                  |          |          |         |          |
|---|----------------------------|---------|--|-------------|-------|-------------------------------|---------|------------------|----------|----------|---------|----------|
|   | Pima                       | Serrano | Sonoran,<br>not else-<br>where clas-<br>sified | Tubatulabal | Yaqui | Total                         | Clallam | Coeur<br>d'Alene | Columbia | Kalispel | Kutenai | Kwakiutl |
| United States .....                           | 11 449                     | 2       | —  | —           | 333   | 1 105                         | 5       | 30               | —        | 4        | 102     | 21       |
| <b>REGION AND DIVISION</b>                    |                            |         |  |             |       |                               |         |                  |          |          |         |          |
| Northeast .....                               | 4                          | —       | —  | —           | 10    | —                             | —       | —                | —        | —        | —       | —        |
| New England .....                             | —                          | —       | —  | —           | —     | —                             | —       | —                | —        | —        | —       | —        |
| Middle Atlantic .....                         | 4                          | —       | —  | —           | 10    | —                             | —       | —                | —        | —        | —       | —        |
| Midwest .....                                 | 5                          | —       | —  | —           | —     | —                             | —       | —                | —        | —        | —       | —        |
| East North Central .....                      | —                          | —       | —  | —           | —     | —                             | —       | —                | —        | —        | —       | —        |
| West North Central .....                      | 5                          | —       | —  | —           | —     | —                             | —       | —                | —        | —        | —       | —        |
| South .....                                   | 10                         | —       | —  | —           | —     | —                             | —       | —                | —        | —        | —       | —        |
| South Atlantic .....                          | —                          | —       | —  | —           | —     | —                             | —       | —                | —        | —        | —       | —        |
| East South Central .....                      | —                          | —       | —  | —           | —     | —                             | —       | —                | —        | —        | —       | —        |
| West South Central .....                      | 10                         | —       | —  | —           | —     | —                             | —       | —                | —        | —        | —       | —        |
| West .....                                    | 11 430                     | 2       | —  | —           | 323   | 1 105                         | 5       | 30               | —        | 4        | 102     | 21       |
| Mountain .....                                | 11 312                     | —       | —  | —           | 323   | 493                           | —       | 30               | —        | —        | 102     | —        |
| Pacific .....                                 | 118                        | 2       | —  | —           | —     | 612                           | 5       | —                | —        | 4        | —       | 21       |
| <b>STATE</b>                                  |                            |         |  |             |       |                               |         |                  |          |          |         |          |
| New England .....                             | —                          | —       | —  | —           | —     | —                             | —       | —                | —        | —        | —       | —        |
| Maine .....                                   | —                          | —       | —  | —           | —     | —                             | —       | —                | —        | —        | —       | —        |
| New Hampshire .....                           | —                          | —       | —  | —           | —     | —                             | —       | —                | —        | —        | —       | —        |
| Vermont .....                                 | —                          | —       | —  | —           | —     | —                             | —       | —                | —        | —        | —       | —        |
| Massachusetts .....                           | —                          | —       | —  | —           | —     | —                             | —       | —                | —        | —        | —       | —        |
| Rhode Island .....                            | —                          | —       | —  | —           | —     | —                             | —       | —                | —        | —        | —       | —        |
| Connecticut .....                             | —                          | —       | —  | —           | —     | —                             | —       | —                | —        | —        | —       | —        |
| Middle Atlantic .....                         | 4                          | —       | —  | —           | 10    | —                             | —       | —                | —        | —        | —       | —        |
| New York .....                                | 4                          | —       | —  | —           | 10    | —                             | —       | —                | —        | —        | —       | —        |
| New Jersey .....                              | —                          | —       | —  | —           | —     | —                             | —       | —                | —        | —        | —       | —        |
| Pennsylvania .....                            | —                          | —       | —  | —           | —     | —                             | —       | —                | —        | —        | —       | —        |
| East North Central .....                      | —                          | —       | —  | —           | —     | —                             | —       | —                | —        | —        | —       | —        |
| Ohio .....                                    | —                          | —       | —  | —           | —     | —                             | —       | —                | —        | —        | —       | —        |
| Indiana .....                                 | —                          | —       | —  | —           | —     | —                             | —       | —                | —        | —        | —       | —        |
| Illinois .....                                | —                          | —       | —  | —           | —     | —                             | —       | —                | —        | —        | —       | —        |
| Michigan .....                                | —                          | —       | —  | —           | —     | —                             | —       | —                | —        | —        | —       | —        |
| Wisconsin .....                               | —                          | —       | —  | —           | —     | —                             | —       | —                | —        | —        | —       | —        |
| West North Central .....                      | 5                          | —       | —  | —           | —     | —                             | —       | —                | —        | —        | —       | —        |
| Minnesota .....                               | —                          | —       | —  | —           | —     | —                             | —       | —                | —        | —        | —       | —        |
| Iowa .....                                    | —                          | —       | —  | —           | —     | —                             | —       | —                | —        | —        | —       | —        |
| Missouri .....                                | —                          | —       | —  | —           | —     | —                             | —       | —                | —        | —        | —       | —        |
| North Dakota .....                            | 5                          | —       | —  | —           | —     | —                             | —       | —                | —        | —        | —       | —        |
| South Dakota .....                            | —                          | —       | —  | —           | —     | —                             | —       | —                | —        | —        | —       | —        |
| Nebraska .....                                | —                          | —       | —  | —           | —     | —                             | —       | —                | —        | —        | —       | —        |
| Kansas .....                                  | —                          | —       | —  | —           | —     | —                             | —       | —                | —        | —        | —       | —        |
| South Atlantic .....                          | —                          | —       | —  | —           | —     | —                             | —       | —                | —        | —        | —       | —        |
| Delaware .....                                | —                          | —       | —  | —           | —     | —                             | —       | —                | —        | —        | —       | —        |
| Maryland .....                                | —                          | —       | —  | —           | —     | —                             | —       | —                | —        | —        | —       | —        |
| District of Columbia .....                    | —                          | —       | —  | —           | —     | —                             | —       | —                | —        | —        | —       | —        |
| Virginia .....                                | —                          | —       | —  | —           | —     | —                             | —       | —                | —        | —        | —       | —        |
| West Virginia .....                           | —                          | —       | —  | —           | —     | —                             | —       | —                | —        | —        | —       | —        |
| North Carolina .....                          | —                          | —       | —  | —           | —     | —                             | —       | —                | —        | —        | —       | —        |
| South Carolina .....                          | —                          | —       | —  | —           | —     | —                             | —       | —                | —        | —        | —       | —        |
| Georgia .....                                 | —                          | —       | —  | —           | —     | —                             | —       | —                | —        | —        | —       | —        |
| Florida .....                                 | —                          | —       | —  | —           | —     | —                             | —       | —                | —        | —        | —       | —        |
| East South Central .....                      | —                          | —       | —  | —           | —     | —                             | —       | —                | —        | —        | —       | —        |
| Kentucky .....                                | —                          | —       | —  | —           | —     | —                             | —       | —                | —        | —        | —       | —        |
| Tennessee .....                               | —                          | —       | —  | —           | —     | —                             | —       | —                | —        | —        | —       | —        |
| Alabama .....                                 | —                          | —       | —  | —           | —     | —                             | —       | —                | —        | —        | —       | —        |
| Mississippi .....                             | —                          | —       | —  | —           | —     | —                             | —       | —                | —        | —        | —       | —        |
| West South Central .....                      | 10                         | —       | —  | —           | —     | —                             | —       | —                | —        | —        | —       | —        |
| Arkansas .....                                | —                          | —       | —  | —           | —     | —                             | —       | —                | —        | —        | —       | —        |
| Louisiana .....                               | —                          | —       | —  | —           | —     | —                             | —       | —                | —        | —        | —       | —        |
| Oklahoma .....                                | —                          | —       | —  | —           | —     | —                             | —       | —                | —        | —        | —       | —        |
| Texas .....                                   | 10                         | —       | —  | —           | —     | —                             | —       | —                | —        | —        | —       | —        |
| Mountain .....                                | 11 312                     | —       | —  | —           | 323   | 493                           | —       | 30               | —        | —        | 102     | —        |
| Montana .....                                 | —                          | —       | —  | —           | —     | 432                           | —       | —                | —        | —        | 74      | —        |
| Idaho .....                                   | —                          | —       | —  | —           | —     | 61                            | —       | —                | —        | —        | 28      | —        |
| Wyoming .....                                 | —                          | —       | —  | —           | —     | —                             | —       | 30               | —        | —        | —       | —        |
| Colorado .....                                | —                          | —       | —  | —           | —     | —                             | —       | —                | —        | —        | —       | —        |
| New Mexico .....                              | 14                         | —       | —  | —           | —     | —                             | —       | —                | —        | —        | —       | —        |
| Arizona .....                                 | 11 287                     | —       | —  | —           | 323   | —                             | —       | —                | —        | —        | —       | —        |
| Utah .....                                    | 11                         | —       | —  | —           | —     | —                             | —       | —                | —        | —        | —       | —        |
| Nevada .....                                  | —                          | —       | —  | —           | —     | —                             | —       | —                | —        | —        | —       | —        |
| Pacific .....                                 | 118                        | 2       | —  | —           | —     | 612                           | 5       | —                | —        | 4        | —       | 21       |
| Washington .....                              | 8                          | —       | —  | —           | —     | 597                           | 5       | —                | —        | 4        | —       | 19       |
| Oregon .....                                  | —                          | —       | —  | —           | —     | 13                            | —       | —                | —        | —        | —       | 2        |
| California .....                              | 110                        | 2       | —  | —           | —     | 2                             | —       | —                | —        | —        | —       | —        |
| Alaska .....                                  | —                          | —       | —  | —           | —     | —                             | —       | —                | —        | —        | —       | —        |
| Hawaii .....                                  | —                          | —       | —  | —           | —     | —                             | —       | —                | —        | —        | —       | —        |

Table 17. American Indian Languages Spoken at Home by American Indian Persons 5 Years and Over in Households: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| United States<br>Region and Division<br>State | Wakashan and Salish languages—Con. |          |          |                    |          |        |         |           |
|---|------------------------------------|----------|----------|--------------------|----------|--------|---------|-----------|
|   | Makah                              | Nootsack | Okanogan | Puget Sound Salish | Quinault | Salish | Spokane | Tillamook |
| United States .....                           | 109                                | 12       | 104      | 81                 | 21       | 540    | 57      | 3         |
| <b>REGION AND DIVISION</b>                    |                                    |          |          |                    |          |        |         |           |
| Northeast .....                               | —                                  | —        | —        | —                  | —        | —      | —       | —         |
| New England .....                             | —                                  | —        | —        | —                  | —        | —      | —       | —         |
| Middle Atlantic .....                         | —                                  | —        | —        | —                  | —        | —      | —       | —         |
| Midwest .....                                 | —                                  | —        | —        | —                  | —        | —      | —       | —         |
| East North Central .....                      | —                                  | —        | —        | —                  | —        | —      | —       | —         |
| West North Central .....                      | —                                  | —        | —        | —                  | —        | —      | —       | —         |
| South .....                                   | —                                  | —        | —        | —                  | —        | —      | —       | —         |
| South Atlantic .....                          | —                                  | —        | —        | —                  | —        | —      | —       | —         |
| East South Central .....                      | —                                  | —        | —        | —                  | —        | —      | —       | —         |
| West South Central .....                      | —                                  | —        | —        | —                  | —        | —      | —       | —         |
| West .....                                    | 109                                | 12       | 104      | 81                 | 21       | 540    | 57      | 3         |
| Mountain .....                                | —                                  | —        | —        | —                  | —        | 361    | —       | —         |
| Pacific .....                                 | 109                                | 12       | 104      | 81                 | 21       | 179    | 57      | 3         |
| <b>STATE</b>                                  |                                    |          |          |                    |          |        |         |           |
| New England .....                             | —                                  | —        | —        | —                  | —        | —      | —       | —         |
| Maine .....                                   | —                                  | —        | —        | —                  | —        | —      | —       | —         |
| New Hampshire .....                           | —                                  | —        | —        | —                  | —        | —      | —       | —         |
| Vermont .....                                 | —                                  | —        | —        | —                  | —        | —      | —       | —         |
| Massachusetts .....                           | —                                  | —        | —        | —                  | —        | —      | —       | —         |
| Rhode Island .....                            | —                                  | —        | —        | —                  | —        | —      | —       | —         |
| Connecticut .....                             | —                                  | —        | —        | —                  | —        | —      | —       | —         |
| Middle Atlantic .....                         | —                                  | —        | —        | —                  | —        | —      | —       | —         |
| New York .....                                | —                                  | —        | —        | —                  | —        | —      | —       | —         |
| New Jersey .....                              | —                                  | —        | —        | —                  | —        | —      | —       | —         |
| Pennsylvania .....                            | —                                  | —        | —        | —                  | —        | —      | —       | —         |
| East North Central .....                      | —                                  | —        | —        | —                  | —        | —      | —       | —         |
| Ohio .....                                    | —                                  | —        | —        | —                  | —        | —      | —       | —         |
| Indiana .....                                 | —                                  | —        | —        | —                  | —        | —      | —       | —         |
| Illinois .....                                | —                                  | —        | —        | —                  | —        | —      | —       | —         |
| Michigan .....                                | —                                  | —        | —        | —                  | —        | —      | —       | —         |
| Wisconsin .....                               | —                                  | —        | —        | —                  | —        | —      | —       | —         |
| West North Central .....                      | —                                  | —        | —        | —                  | —        | —      | —       | —         |
| Minnesota .....                               | —                                  | —        | —        | —                  | —        | —      | —       | —         |
| Iowa .....                                    | —                                  | —        | —        | —                  | —        | —      | —       | —         |
| Missouri .....                                | —                                  | —        | —        | —                  | —        | —      | —       | —         |
| North Dakota .....                            | —                                  | —        | —        | —                  | —        | —      | —       | —         |
| South Dakota .....                            | —                                  | —        | —        | —                  | —        | —      | —       | —         |
| Nebraska .....                                | —                                  | —        | —        | —                  | —        | —      | —       | —         |
| Kansas .....                                  | —                                  | —        | —        | —                  | —        | —      | —       | —         |
| South Atlantic .....                          | —                                  | —        | —        | —                  | —        | —      | —       | —         |
| Delaware .....                                | —                                  | —        | —        | —                  | —        | —      | —       | —         |
| Maryland .....                                | —                                  | —        | —        | —                  | —        | —      | —       | —         |
| District of Columbia .....                    | —                                  | —        | —        | —                  | —        | —      | —       | —         |
| Virginia .....                                | —                                  | —        | —        | —                  | —        | —      | —       | —         |
| West Virginia .....                           | —                                  | —        | —        | —                  | —        | —      | —       | —         |
| North Carolina .....                          | —                                  | —        | —        | —                  | —        | —      | —       | —         |
| South Carolina .....                          | —                                  | —        | —        | —                  | —        | —      | —       | —         |
| Georgia .....                                 | —                                  | —        | —        | —                  | —        | —      | —       | —         |
| Florida .....                                 | —                                  | —        | —        | —                  | —        | —      | —       | —         |
| East South Central .....                      | —                                  | —        | —        | —                  | —        | —      | —       | —         |
| Kentucky .....                                | —                                  | —        | —        | —                  | —        | —      | —       | —         |
| Tennessee .....                               | —                                  | —        | —        | —                  | —        | —      | —       | —         |
| Alabama .....                                 | —                                  | —        | —        | —                  | —        | —      | —       | —         |
| Mississippi .....                             | —                                  | —        | —        | —                  | —        | —      | —       | —         |
| West South Central .....                      | —                                  | —        | —        | —                  | —        | —      | —       | —         |
| Arkansas .....                                | —                                  | —        | —        | —                  | —        | —      | —       | —         |
| Louisiana .....                               | —                                  | —        | —        | —                  | —        | —      | —       | —         |
| Oklahoma .....                                | —                                  | —        | —        | —                  | —        | —      | —       | —         |
| Texas .....                                   | —                                  | —        | —        | —                  | —        | —      | —       | —         |
| Mountain .....                                | —                                  | —        | —        | —                  | —        | 361    | —       | —         |
| Montana .....                                 | —                                  | —        | —        | —                  | —        | 358    | —       | —         |
| Idaho .....                                   | —                                  | —        | —        | —                  | —        | 3      | —       | —         |
| Wyoming .....                                 | —                                  | —        | —        | —                  | —        | —      | —       | —         |
| Colorado .....                                | —                                  | —        | —        | —                  | —        | —      | —       | —         |
| New Mexico .....                              | —                                  | —        | —        | —                  | —        | —      | —       | —         |
| Arizona .....                                 | —                                  | —        | —        | —                  | —        | —      | —       | —         |
| Utah .....                                    | —                                  | —        | —        | —                  | —        | —      | —       | —         |
| Nevada .....                                  | —                                  | —        | —        | —                  | —        | —      | —       | —         |
| Pacific .....                                 | 109                                | 12       | 104      | 81                 | 21       | 179    | 57      | 3         |
| Washington .....                              | 109                                | 12       | 104      | 76                 | 21       | 171    | 57      | 3         |
| Oregon .....                                  | —                                  | —        | —        | 5                  | —        | 6      | —       | —         |
| California .....                              | —                                  | —        | —        | —                  | —        | 2      | —       | —         |
| Alaska .....                                  | —                                  | —        | —        | —                  | —        | —      | —       | —         |
| Hawaii .....                                  | —                                  | —        | —        | —                  | —        | —      | —       | —         |

Table 17. American Indian Languages Spoken at Home by American Indian Persons 5 Years and Over in Households: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| United States<br>Region and Division<br>State | Wakashan and Salish languages—Con. |                |  | Yuchi | Yuki | Unspecified American<br>Indian language |
|---|------------------------------------|----------------|--|-------|------|---|
|   | Twana                              | Upper Chehalis | Other Wakashan and<br>Salish languages |       |      |   |
| United States .....                           | 14                                 | 2              | —                                      | 65    | —    | 12 038                                  |
| <b>REGION AND DIVISION</b>                    |                                    |                |  |       |      |   |
| Northeast .....                               | —                                  | —              | —                                      | —     | —    | 1 471                                   |
| New England .....                             | —                                  | —              | —                                      | —     | —    | 303                                     |
| Middle Atlantic .....                         | —                                  | —              | —                                      | —     | —    | 1 168                                   |
| Midwest .....                                 | —                                  | —              | —                                      | —     | —    | 2 831                                   |
| East North Central .....                      | —                                  | —              | —                                      | —     | —    | 1 159                                   |
| West North Central .....                      | —                                  | —              | —                                      | —     | —    | 1 672                                   |
| South .....                                   | —                                  | —              | —                                      | 65    | —    | 2 668                                   |
| South Atlantic .....                          | —                                  | —              | —                                      | —     | —    | 872                                     |
| East South Central .....                      | —                                  | —              | —                                      | —     | —    | 160                                     |
| West South Central .....                      | —                                  | —              | —                                      | 65    | —    | 1 636                                   |
| West .....                                    | 14                                 | 2              | —                                      | —     | —    | 5 068                                   |
| Mountain .....                                | —                                  | —              | —                                      | —     | —    | 2 742                                   |
| Pacific .....                                 | 14                                 | 2              | —                                      | —     | —    | 2 326                                   |
| <b>STATE</b>                                  |                                    |                |  |       |      |   |
| New England .....                             | —                                  | —              | —                                      | —     | —    | 303                                     |
| Maine .....                                   | —                                  | —              | —                                      | —     | —    | 81                                      |
| New Hampshire .....                           | —                                  | —              | —                                      | —     | —    | 20                                      |
| Vermont .....                                 | —                                  | —              | —                                      | —     | —    | 8                                       |
| Massachusetts .....                           | —                                  | —              | —                                      | —     | —    | 141                                     |
| Rhode Island .....                            | —                                  | —              | —                                      | —     | —    | 20                                      |
| Connecticut .....                             | —                                  | —              | —                                      | —     | —    | 33                                      |
| Middle Atlantic .....                         | —                                  | —              | —                                      | —     | —    | 1 168                                   |
| New York .....                                | —                                  | —              | —                                      | —     | —    | 967                                     |
| New Jersey .....                              | —                                  | —              | —                                      | —     | —    | 136                                     |
| Pennsylvania .....                            | —                                  | —              | —                                      | —     | —    | 65                                      |
| East North Central .....                      | —                                  | —              | —                                      | —     | —    | 1 159                                   |
| Ohio .....                                    | —                                  | —              | —                                      | —     | —    | 62                                      |
| Indiana .....                                 | —                                  | —              | —                                      | —     | —    | 119                                     |
| Illinois .....                                | —                                  | —              | —                                      | —     | —    | 249                                     |
| Michigan .....                                | —                                  | —              | —                                      | —     | —    | 460                                     |
| Wisconsin .....                               | —                                  | —              | —                                      | —     | —    | 269                                     |
| West North Central .....                      | —                                  | —              | —                                      | —     | —    | 1 672                                   |
| Minnesota .....                               | —                                  | —              | —                                      | —     | —    | 367                                     |
| Iowa .....                                    | —                                  | —              | —                                      | —     | —    | 163                                     |
| Missouri .....                                | —                                  | —              | —                                      | —     | —    | 56                                      |
| North Dakota .....                            | —                                  | —              | —                                      | —     | —    | 141                                     |
| South Dakota .....                            | —                                  | —              | —                                      | —     | —    | 635                                     |
| Nebraska .....                                | —                                  | —              | —                                      | —     | —    | 227                                     |
| Kansas .....                                  | —                                  | —              | —                                      | —     | —    | 83                                      |
| South Atlantic .....                          | —                                  | —              | —                                      | —     | —    | 872                                     |
| Delaware .....                                | —                                  | —              | —                                      | —     | —    | —                                       |
| Maryland .....                                | —                                  | —              | —                                      | —     | —    | 99                                      |
| District of Columbia .....                    | —                                  | —              | —                                      | —     | —    | —                                       |
| Virginia .....                                | —                                  | —              | —                                      | —     | —    | 59                                      |
| West Virginia .....                           | —                                  | —              | —                                      | —     | —    | 14                                      |
| North Carolina .....                          | —                                  | —              | —                                      | —     | —    | 161                                     |
| South Carolina .....                          | —                                  | —              | —                                      | —     | —    | 24                                      |
| Georgia .....                                 | —                                  | —              | —                                      | —     | —    | 83                                      |
| Florida .....                                 | —                                  | —              | —                                      | —     | —    | 432                                     |
| East South Central .....                      | —                                  | —              | —                                      | —     | —    | 160                                     |
| Kentucky .....                                | —                                  | —              | —                                      | —     | —    | 24                                      |
| Tennessee .....                               | —                                  | —              | —                                      | —     | —    | 50                                      |
| Alabama .....                                 | —                                  | —              | —                                      | —     | —    | 45                                      |
| Mississippi .....                             | —                                  | —              | —                                      | —     | —    | 41                                      |
| West South Central .....                      | —                                  | —              | —                                      | 65    | —    | 1 636                                   |
| Arkansas .....                                | —                                  | —              | —                                      | —     | —    | 46                                      |
| Louisiana .....                               | —                                  | —              | —                                      | —     | —    | 54                                      |
| Oklahoma .....                                | —                                  | —              | —                                      | 65    | —    | 868                                     |
| Texas .....                                   | —                                  | —              | —                                      | —     | —    | 668                                     |
| Mountain .....                                | —                                  | —              | —                                      | —     | —    | 2 742                                   |
| Montana .....                                 | —                                  | —              | —                                      | —     | —    | 98                                      |
| Idaho .....                                   | —                                  | —              | —                                      | —     | —    | 40                                      |
| Wyoming .....                                 | —                                  | —              | —                                      | —     | —    | 75                                      |
| Colorado .....                                | —                                  | —              | —                                      | —     | —    | 88                                      |
| New Mexico .....                              | —                                  | —              | —                                      | —     | —    | 1 419                                   |
| Arizona .....                                 | —                                  | —              | —                                      | —     | —    | 703                                     |
| Utah .....                                    | —                                  | —              | —                                      | —     | —    | 159                                     |
| Nevada .....                                  | —                                  | —              | —                                      | —     | —    | 160                                     |
| Pacific .....                                 | 14                                 | 2              | —                                      | —     | —    | 2 326                                   |
| Washington .....                              | 14                                 | 2              | —                                      | —     | —    | 738                                     |
| Oregon .....                                  | —                                  | —              | —                                      | —     | —    | 282                                     |
| California .....                              | —                                  | —              | —                                      | —     | —    | 1 250                                   |
| Alaska .....                                  | —                                  | —              | —                                      | —     | —    | 25                                      |
| Hawaii .....                                  | —                                  | —              | —                                      | —     | —    | 31                                      |